

The Times

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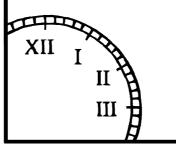
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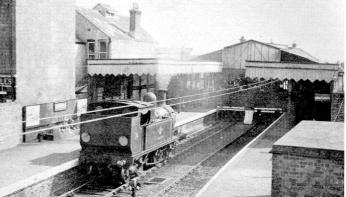
Great Uncle John's encounters with train time tables

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The signalman whose face stopped his clock







An idyll on the Isle of Wight

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Sydney Ferries Working Timetable By Duncan MacAuslan

In The Times recently it was queried whether working timetables are published for services other than railways and trams. They certainly are for buses but much rarer are those for ferries.

Sydney Ferries, an operating division of the State Transit Authority, publishes a twice daily running sheet which is effectively a ferry working timetable.

The example shown is for the afternoon of Thursday 7 January 1999 and shows their activities by vessel. There is no order for the vessels other than the top half being for First Fleet catamarans and (untitled) Ladies, while River and Harbour cats fill the bottom half.

To understand the timetable it should be noted that crews are usually allocated to a vessel on a semipermanent basis and that this timetable effectively covers the second shift of crews for the day.

The abbreviations used are:

D/H - Darling Harbour

F/D - Fort Denison, for tour

G.I. - Goat Island, for the National Parks tour

- M/B Meadowbank
- Mos Mosman

N/B - Neutral Bay

P.I.F. - Put In For, i.e. the next trip the vessel operates but with a different crew

P/M - Parramatta

R/M - Rydalmere

R/B - Rose Bay

Val - Valentia Street, Woolwich

W/B - Watson's Bay

Wols - Wolesley Street, Drummoyne

Zoo - Taronga Zoo

Berths at Circular Quay are known by wharf number, side (East or West) and then P (Pontoon) and C or CNR (Corner), the latter being the closest to the

		THURS	DAY 7th	JANUAR	Y 1999		
SCARBOROUGH	SUPPLY	ALEXANDER	HERRON	GOLDEN GROVE	FISHBURN TO B/DALE	FRIENDSHIP	STREET
725007	725013	725008	725023/09	725021	725022	725015	725016/020
1345 D/H 1445 D/H 1545 D/H 1545 D/H 1650 WOLS FROM 5WEST 1745 BRIDGE 1850 N/B CRIB TO STREET 2000 HARBOUR LIGHTS CRUISE FROM WHF 4	1325 VAL 1425 VAL 1520 BRIDGE 1620 VAL 1710 BRIDGE FROM 5 WEST 1800 WOLS FROM 4 CRIB 2000 D/H 2100 D/H 2200 D/H FROM 5	1535 VAL 1640 MOS 1720 WOL 1720 WOL 1720 WOL 8 1720 WOL 1720 WOL	1300 2ND CRUISE 1525 MOS <u>CRIB</u> 1700 MOS 1800 MOS 1900 MOS SIRIUS 1315 W/B 1415 W/B	1422 N/B 1455 MOS 1545 ZOO 1620 N/B 1705 N/B 1705 N/B 1705 A EAST CRN PRIOR TO 1700 R/B STANDBY CREW 1745 MOS VIA ZOO 1830 VAL 2030 VAL 2030 VAL 2130 VAL 2230 VAL 2330 VAL	1820 N/B	1355 MOS 1452 N/B 1520 N/B FROM 4 EAST 1555 MOS 1645 N/B 1720 N/B 1750 N/B 1750 N/B 1830 MOS CRIB 4EP 1945 MOS VIA F/D ON RETURN 2040 N/B 2115 MOS VIA ZOO 2200 MOS VIA ZOO 2250 N/B CRIE 5EP 2340 N/B 0010 MOS	1300 HARBOUR CRUISE CRIB 1620 MOS 1715 ZOO 1745 ZOO 1745 ZOO 1845 ZOO 1845 ZOO P.I.F. 2000 NIGHT CRUISE ON WHARF 4
CHARLOTTE	STANDBY	MARLENE MATHEWS	EVONNE GOOLAGONG	SHANE GOULD	NICOLE STEPHENSON	DAWN FRASER	ANNE SARGANT
725001		725010	725006	725025	725028	725011	725019
1315 D/H VIA G.I 1415 D/H VIA G.I. ON RETURN 1515 D/H 1615 D/H 1615 D/H 1710 D/H 1805 D/H 1900 D/H	TO SIRIUS 1245 ZOO 1325 MOS 1415 ZOO 1445 ZOO CRIB TO CHARL 1615 D/H P.I.F 1710 D/H ON 5 EAST AFTER E. GOOLACONG IN 5E CNR. TO G/GROVE 1745 MOS P.I.F 1829 VAL	1300 P/M CRIB 5EP 1600 P/M 1845 P/M	1430 P/M CRIB 5EC 1735 P/M	1330 P/M <u>CRIB 5EC</u> 1640 M/B 1800 P/M FROM 5 EAST	1200 P/M CRIB 5EP 1510 R/M 1720 R/M	SPARE BACKUP CRIB 1550 EX WAT. BAY SPARE PAM BURRIDGE 1545 R/B 1635 R/B 1635 R/B 1815 R/B 1905 R/B 1905 R/B FROM 5	1740 R/B

SYDNEY FERRIES

PM RUNNINGS

THE NIGHT CRUISE AND THE 1905 R/BAY WILL NOW OPERATE FROM WHAF 4. 1800 WOL

walkway and not accessible to passengers. So 5EP is 5 East Pontoon.

Some of the highlights of this timetable are:

- the use of *Lady Herron* as the second afternoon cruise vessel, a rare event but one which happened on several days last summer leading to two vessels passing through Spit Bridges - a ferry photographers delight
- *Lady Northcott*'s crew has to travel to Balmain workshops to get on their vessel.

- New Harbour Cats Pam Burridge and Anne Sargant replacing River Cats on Rose Bay and Watson's Bay
- The apparent double use of *Sirius* by the standby crew and its own crew doing different trips concurrently

The Manly vessels are not in this timetable as they run to a much less varied schedule.

My Great-Uncle's Train Travels

by VICTOR ISAACS, who says: "Warning: the following is a self-indulgent article!"

For the past year I have been preoccupied researching the life of my great-uncle, John Dias (cover). He is commemorated by a plaque at the main entrance to Melbourne's Trades Hall building bearing a very generous tribute. Why? I did not know, except a vague "he had been active in the union movement". Nor apparently, did anyone else in the family. I knew there had to be a story, and I set out to find it. I discovered he had an extremely varied and interesting life all around Australia and in South America. The resulting biography has been submitted to less friendly journals than the Times.

In an earlier article in the *Times*, I quoted Jack McLean who said something like "railway timetable collectors tend to be either frustrated operators, who are fascinated mainly by working

4 DOWN T	'R▲IN S	2ND	FEBRUA	R¥ 18	75.				
DOWN.—Melbourne to Echuca.									
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS).									
			1 & 2.	Mait	Mixed.				
			4.m. 6.45	p.m.	p.m	p.m.			
MELBOURNE NORTH MELBOUR		dep.		12.15	3.35	7.15			
		••	••	••	••	••			
FOOTSCRAY			7.15	12.45	4.8	••			
DIGGERSREST	••		1.10	14.90	-				
DIGULESKEST	ï	arr.	7.33	1.5	••				
SUNBURY		dep.		1.8	4.30	8.3			
LANCEFIELD ROA	.D		7.51	1.25		8.6			
RIDDELL'S CREES			8.1	1.35	••	8.23			
(HISBORSE			8.12	1.49	••	8.33			
MACEDON		••	0.14	1.49	••	8.47			
WOODEND	••	••	8.33	2.9	5.39	9.7			
TYLDEN AND CAR		Tr den	0.00	4.3	0.59	9.1			
		arr.	8.52	2.23	6.0	9.21			
KYNETON	{	dep.	9.2	2.33	6.10				
MALMSBURY	Ċ		9.18	2.44		9.31			
TARADALE	••	••	9.28	2.54	••	9.42			
ELPHINSTONE	••	••	9.34	2.59	••	6.20			
	ï	arr.	9.31	2.59	6.55	9.56			
CASTLEMAINE		den.	9.90	3.13	6.55 7.2	10.14			
HARCOURT	C		3.04	3.41	1.2	10.18			
RAVENSWOOD	••	••	10.20	3.48	7.32	-			
KANGAROO FLAT	••	••	10.37	4.7	7.50	1			
SANDHURST	••	arr.	10.37	4.15	7.57	11.1 11.9			
ona Datat	••			1.13	1.51	11.9			
		Mixed.	Mixed.						
SANDHURST	dep.	4.45	11.15		8.17				
(arr.	5.43	~~.10	••	0.11	••			
GOORNONG {	dep.		11.57		8.54	••			
, c	ucp.	••	p.m.	••	0.04	••			
- 1	arr.		12.23		9.14				
RUNNYMEDE {	dep.		12.33		9.19	••			
ROCHESTER		6 55	12.59	••	9.43	••			
EOHUCA	arr.	7.55	1.43	••	10.29	••			
				••	20.23	••			

DOWN TRAINS .- 2ND FEBRUARY 1875.

* The 7.15 down train will not stop at these stations.

Trains will stop at Kyneton for refreshments.

Passengers will not be booked by any of these trains for journeys between Melbourne, North Melbourne, and Footsoray; but trains will stop at these stations when required to pick up passengers on the down journey or to set them down on the up journey. At all other stations, not timed, trains will stop when required to pick up or set down passengers, but passengers desiring to alight must give notice to the Guard at the previous station timed

QUEENSLAND NORTHERN RAILWAY.										
AMENDED TIME TABLE-SUNDAY TRAINS.										
O ^N and after SUNDAY, 19th August, 1888, the following Amended Time Table will come into opera- tion on the Northern Railway until further notice :										
DOWN TRAINS. UP TRAINS.										
Stations.	Sunday, 26th August, and every alternate Sunday,	Sunday, 19th August, and 6very alternate Sunday,	stations.	Sunday, 26th August, and every alternate Sunday,	Soladay, Both Ad2nst, and Overy alternate Sunday,					
	Р.М.	A.M.		Р.М.	P.M.					
CHARTERS TOWERS dep.	1:30	6.0	Towssville dep.		6 •0					
Plum-tree Flat	A 1543	A 6.10	Cluden		A 640					
Selfheim	A 214	A 6.58	Stewart's Creek		A 6.15					
Burdekin Tanks	A 2.10	0.07	Roseneath		A 615					
Maerossan Bridge Exlev	2.12	6.35 A 6.47	Powder Magazine		G-22 A - 6:30					
Paulin .			Stanley							
,		л 7·1 7·15	1217.4		$\Lambda = 6.34$ $\Lambda = 6.41$					
Ravenswood June. dep.		7:30	31	•••						
Manual Call on		7:50	117		7.0 X 651					
Chishalm?			T 11 11 1	•••						
On all in the second					$\Lambda 7.11 = \Lambda 7.13$					
		A S'12	Philp's Siding	· · ·	7.00					
Reid River (dep.		8.27	Reid River { arr. dep.		7.40					
Philp's Siding		A - 8.10	Construction of the second sec		A 7:55					
Double Barrel		A 840	Contra fille	•••	A S-15					
Woodstock		9.0	17 14 17 11	•••	S 20					
Mountain View		A 97	· /	•••	8.40					
Eliot		A 917	Ravenswood Jun. Larr.		S 15					
Antil Plains	1	A 9.25	Fanning		A 8/50					
Stanley		A 9.31	Exlev		A 9.13					
Powder Magazine		9.10	Maerossan Bridge	5.0	9.25					
Roseneath		A 943	Burdekin Tanka	A 51						
Stewart's Greek		A 9546	Sellheim	A 511	$\Lambda = 9.33$					
Cluden		A 9.50	Plum-tree Flat	A 5.32	$\Lambda = 9.23$					
TOWNSVILLE arr.		10.0	CHARTERS TOWERS arr.	5.15	10.5					
(A) Trains stop to pick up and set down passengers on giving notice to guard. The times shown thus (A 1-43) at platforms and sidings are the approximate times only.										
Commissioner for Railw Brisbane, 18	ays Office, th August, 188		С	F. CUR ommissioner f						

timetables, or frustrated travellers, who are fascinated mainly by public timetables." I am definitely in the second group. Imaginary trips in faraway lands or faraway times beckon me.

So, I decided it would be fun, if instead of imaginary trips, I reconstructed the real travel of my great-uncle.

John Dias, the son of immigrants attracted from England to Victoria by the goldrushes, was born in the centre of Melbourne in 1861. By the time he was seven the family had sailed across the Tasman to the goldrushes of the West

5

Coast of the South Island of New Zealand. They returned in 1874, when he was thirteen and moved to Bendigo (then called Sandhurst). I guess the journey from Melbourne to Bendigo would have been John's first train trip. The illustration is from the Victorian Railways public timetable of 1875 reprinted by the AATTC a few years ago (left).

John left home and made his way to Melbourne, then Sydney, then north Queensland, where he was a shearer. Perhaps he travelled by ship, perhaps he went overland, working from property to property. A possibility is his using the newly opened railway inland from Townsville. The illustration (above) is from a timetable of 1888 in the period when Queensland Railway timetables were printed in the Government Gazette.

Dias was a founder of the Queensland Shearers' Union and an organiser during the great Queensland shearers' dispute of the early 1890s. With the defeat of the shearers, following the defeat of the unions in the maritime dispute shortly before, and the then deep depression, some in the Australian working class, led by William Lane, decided that Australia would never become a workingmen's paradise. They therefore decided to start afresh by establishing an utopian settlement in Paraguay, South America. Dias was one of Lane's followers. While waiting for the venture to be organised, Dias made his way to the new booming mining town of Broken Hill, but I do not know how.

Subsequently, Dias made his way to Sydney to join the Paraguayan venture. Again, I do not know how. He might even have walked (he was then very fit and strong). He might have travelled by train Broken Hill-Adelaide-Melbourne with a side trip to Bendigo to see his family before he left the country.

The adventurers sailed across the Pacific and to Uruguay, and then up the Parana River to Ascunion, the capital of Paraguay. From there they travelled on the railway to Villaricca. (any copies of a Paraguayan Railway timetable of the 1890s will be gratefully received).

Disillusion soon set in at the settlements in Paraguay. Many left, including Dias. I do not know how he returned home. But, if he were like other returnees, he would have taken a boat down the river to Buenos Aires, ship to England, then ship to Australia.

On his return. Dias made his home in Kalgoorlie, the new boom town of the Western Australian goldfields. Doubtless his travel there was by the overnight train from Perth. At this time Kalgoorlie was a big as Perth and had more suburban trains. Dias lived at Brown Hill on the suburban loop line. (A Kalgoorlie suburban timetable of 1898 appeared in the March 1999 Times, and this month's cover). He was a carpenter and soon active in the union, the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners (ASCJ). He represented the ASCJ at the WA Trade Union and Labour Congress in Fremantle in 1902, this necessitating a nice train trip to the coast. He was also active in the Goldfields Trades and Labour Council (TLC), including briefly its President.

He was the TLC representative on the Esperance League, which endeavoured to convince the State government to build a Kalgoorlie-Esperance railway, thereby shortening the distance to a port and to the eastern states.

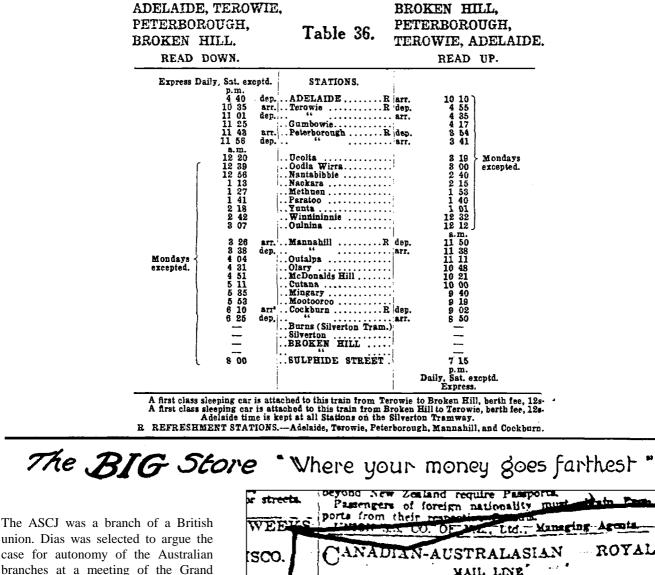
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KALGOORLIE AND L	TO LAV EONORA.	ERTON
		pym.
Kalgootlie, d	op 1	2.0
Gidgi, dep, Smithfield, de	SP: 1	2.25 2.43
Paddington, o	dep 1:	2.53
Broad Arrow Broad Arrow		1.0 1.10
Bardoc, dep. Vettersburg,		1.36 1.47
Canograss, de	p	2.12
Goongarrie, d Comet Vale,	dep	8.87 2.55
Woolgar, dep. Ménzies, arr.		3.35 3.47
Menzics, dep.		1.5
Myamin, dep. "Lessop's Well	***	4.40 5.13.
Jossop's Well	, dep 's	5.28
Niagara, dep. Kookynie, doj	, 	5.40 8,3
Tampa, dep Dingo Creck,		8.13 5.32
Melita, dep	1	8.56
Malcolm, arı.	••• •••	7.19
Maloolm, dep.	1	1.45
Anaconda, dej Murrin, dep.		8.32 8.58
Kowtah, dep.	9	.23
Morgans, dep. Condenser).11
Hawk's Nest, Laverion, arr	dap 11	1.0 1.25
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KALG	OORLIE.	.m.
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Dingo Creek,	dep 10	.30
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Menzies, dep.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3.55 1.25
Woolgar, dep. Comet Vale,	den	L.33 2.10
Goongarrie, e	1ep	3.40
Canegrass, de Vetiersburg,	P	3.4 3.24
Bardoo, dep	ا	3.38 4.5
Broad Arrow Broad Arrow	, dop	4.15
Paddington, o Smithfield, de	iep	4.25° 4.30
Gidgi, dep. Kalgoorlie, d		4.46 5.11
Kaigooflie, d	ер .,	

In 1906 Dias was selected as the Labor candidate for the North East Province in a Legislative Council election. He set off on a speaking tour to the mining towns to the north of Kalgoorlie. Railway towns he spoke in were Leonora, Gwalia, Kookynie and Menzies. Most of this trip would have been by train. The illustration here is taken from the *Morgans Chronicle*, from Mt Morgans (now a ghost town).

Following his election defeat, Dias again travelled to Broken Hill. Presumably, he travelled Kalgoorlie-Fremantle by train, ship to Adelaide, and then train (changing at Terowie) to Broken Hill.

He then moved to Melbourne. He may have travelled Broken Hill-Adelaide-Melbourne by train, or he may have taken a ship from Adelaide, or even Port Pirie. An illustration appears of the Adelaide-Broken Hill and v.v. from a South Australian Railways public timetable of 1 November 1925 – the date is wrong, but is the closest I can come up with.

In Melbourne, Dias resumed his career as a carpenter and his activity in the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners. He became President, then Secretary of the Victorian Branch of the ASCJ. The work of a union Secretary was doubtless onerous. It included travel to building and other work sites, not only around Melbourne, but also throughout Victoria sometimes taking him away for a number of days. For example, in May 1913 Dias reported on travel in the proceeding weeks to Geelong, Ballarat, Castlemaine and Bendigo. The Society minutes indicate that this was all trips to and from Melbourne - the cross-country lines were not used. In July 1913, he reported on travel to Wonthaggi, Camperdown and Colac. The Times of April 1999 included illustrations of travel from Melbourne to all these places except Wonthaggi in November 1932 - again the date is out, but the best I've got. Dias was also often required to travel to Sydney where the Federal officials of the union were based.



union. Dias was selected to argue the case for autonomy of the Australian branches at a meeting of the Grand Council of the ASCJ in Manchester, England. The Grand Council met only at intervals of six years. Dias therefore set off in 1916, in the middle of the Great War. He departed Melbourne on the Sydney Express on 15 March 1916 to connect with the s.s. Makura in Sydney. This is the only example I have of an exact date and an exact train for his travels. The timetable for the Sydney Express is shown on page 8. The trip is illustrated from the NSW Government Railways public timetable of 14 November 1915. But how did he continue from Albury to Sydney? The immediate connection, the Limited Express, only conveyed sleeping car and first class passengers. It is very unlikely that an union stalwart like Dias would have travelled thus. The following ordinary Express, however, was not due into Sydney until 11.5 am. Passengers were required to be on board the Makura by 1.30 pm (see the illustration of a shipping advertisement from the Sydney

ar streets.	Passengers of foreign nationality must than the	TOWNSYILLS
	ports from their manadimus district	LUCINDA PL
WEEVS	1-Mon Jan CO. Ola A.L., Etd., Managing Agenta	MOURILAN
		コンションローション
ISCO.	CANADIAN-AUSTRALASIAN ROYAL	CAIRNS
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tory. The	TO VANCOUVER.	THURSDAY 15
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Morning Herald and *Daily Telegraph* of 16 May 1916). So, there was not much time to make the connection, especially if the train ran late.

The trip was a trial for Dias. He wrote to a colleague: "I had an attack of rheumatic fever before getting to Honolulu and was some weeks in the Vancouver hospital ... I was five days on the train and got a terrible shaking up before I reached Montreal. However, I picked up considerably on the boat". The illustration is of the Canadian Pacific Railway's trans-Canada service in 1909. Note that it uses 24hour time in the west and 12-hour time in the east!

Presumably the ship docked in Liverpool from where there was a choice of three routes for the sixty kilometres to Manchester – by the London and North Western Railway, the Cheshire Lines Committee or the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway. While in England, he did some local travel to meet former colleagues now serving in the Forces.

I do not have information about the method of his return to Australia, but it was doubtless similar, except he spent time in New Zealand on the way resolving union organisational problems.

Unfortunately for this article, Dias lived within a short walk of the Trades Hall building, so there is no daily commuting to record. Dias died in 1924.



CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY TRANSCONTINENTAL ROUTE TRANSCONTINENTAL ROUTE ATLANTIC EXPRESS ATLANTIC EXPRESS CONDENSED TIME TABLE STATIONS Stations

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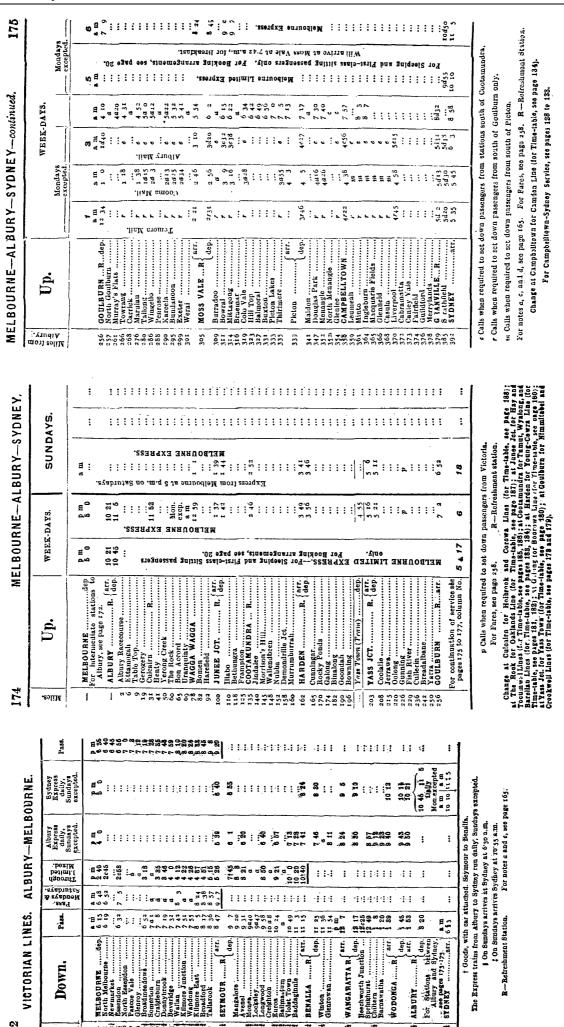
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An 'excursion' to Kurrajong?

by **DUNCAN MACAUSLAN**

ook, I've got the handbill for the excursions to the Hawkesbury" said Dad holding a booklet.

"When do we have to book?" asked Mum

"It says tickets go on sale on Friday".

What's the holiday for?" asked young Terry.

"Eight hour day, celebrating the date when the unions won the workers a forty hour week" replied Dad. "We can catch the train from Strathfield at 9.21" he continued, reading page 3

"Can we get chocolates on the trip?" asked Kate noticing the advert at the bottom of page 7. "Yes, and also Kodak film" Dad replied noticing another advert on the back page.

Well, a conversation like this might have taken place in the last week of September 1951 based on The Department of Railways, NSW handbill number 86.

At first glance it would appear that the railways were operating special services to Kurrajong for the occasion. The eight page handbill contains a full timetable for Monday 1st October 1951 for trains between Wynyard, Penrith and Kurrajong. On this holiday six trains operated between Richmond and Kurrajong compared with the normal Monday's seven, one late afternoon trip not operating. No through trains operated, all passengers having to change at Richmond and on this day the 'goods train with passenger accommodation attached' that usually ran mid-morning appears to be passengers only. The service was better than Sunday's five trains of which only four had connections from Central.

None of the trains operated appears to have been what is accepted as an excursion, that is a specially advertised train, often with advanced booking. What the Department were really doing was extending the regular weekend excursion fare, detailed on page 2, to cover the public holiday. Of interest was that by the time the next timetable book was published on 25 November 1951 these fares had all increased by between two and six pence.

If our mythical family had taken the trip to Kurrajong they would have been one of the last to travel on a public holiday because by June 1952 the line was closed. A history of the line, written by John Oakes, can be found in 'ARHS Bulletin', July 1997.

DEPARTMENT OF RAILWAYS, NEW SOUTH WALES. No. 86.



MONDAY, ist October, 1951.

WYNYARD-PENRITH,

BLACKTOWN-KURRAJONG.

EXCURSION ARRANGEMENTS

FOR THE ISSUE OF SPECIAL EXCURSION TICKETS SEE PAGE 2.

Intending passengers requiring further information should make inquiries from Station-parters ; Inquiry Offices, Sydney (Tel. M 6502) and Newcasule Stations ; City Tickets Office, Challis louse, Martin Pace, Sydney ; or any of the following Ticket Offices ;—

Bondi Junction-Messrs. Dunrich Bros., Estate Agents, Cnr. Oxford Street and Bronte Road (Tel. FW 3131). King's Cross-225a Victoria Street (Tel. FA 2401).

Mosman-Mr. F. Brown, 672 Military Road, Spit Junction (Tel. XM 1729). Manly Passenger Jetty-Municipal Council (Tel. XU 3770). Rozelle-Mr. P. G. Saunders, 657 Darling Street (Tel. WB 2868).

ŝ SPECIAL EXCURSION TICKETS.

SPECIAL EXCURSION TICKETS will be issued from Friday. 28th September, to Monday, Ist October, inclusive, for journeys between any two stations in the area bounded by Otford, Camden, Penrith, Kurrajong and Cowan, including Branch Lines within that area.

SPECIAL EXCURSION FARES WILL BE-

Miles.	When the	travel is Sydney Ha	not by w arbour Bri	ay of dge.	By way of the Sydney Harbour Bridge.				
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CONDITIONS OF TRAVEL

SPECIAL EXCURSION TICKETS will be available for travel by all trains where timed to stop subject to the exceptions shown hereunder:

SPECIAL EXCURSION TICKETS will not be available by trains shown hereunder or Special trains run as Relief thereto:-Any Express or Mail Train.

By train leaving Valley Heights at 7.23 a.m., due Sydney 8.45 a.m. on Friday, 28th September, , or by train leaving Mount Victoria at 6.6 a.m., due Sydney 8.43 a.m. on Saturday, 29th September,

AVAILABILITY.

SPECIAL EXCURSION TICKETS (also ordinary Suburban Return tickets) issued on Friday, 28th September, to Monday, 1st October, will be available for return until Tuesday, 2nd October, 1951.

Break of journey will not be permitted on either forward or return journey, and availability cannot be extended.

AVAILABILITY OF WORKMEN'S WEEKLY TICKETS.

For travel to work.—Where, on account of Holiday conditions the "last" train by which Workmen's Weekly Tickets are ordinarily available does not run, such tickets will be available for the next following service.

Eight-Hour Day Procession in Sydney.—A Workman's Weekly Ticket available to Central or City may be used for travel by trains due to arrive at Central or City stations up to 10.0 a.m, on Eight-Hour Day, Monday, 1st October, 1951.

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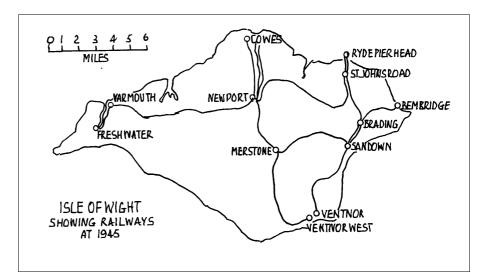
Ways of getting Working Time Tables: No 6

JACK MCLEAN had to wait nearly half a century to get his timetable.

orld War 2 (at least the European part) had been over since 5 May 1945 and the last entry in my log book shows that I flew for the last time on 31 May 1945. I had a telegram in my wallet with the following encouraging message "INDEFINITE LEAVE GRANTED- SIGNAL FOP, RECALL WILL BE FORWARDED". it was dated 21 June 1945 and was signed "OC RAF SANDTOFT"

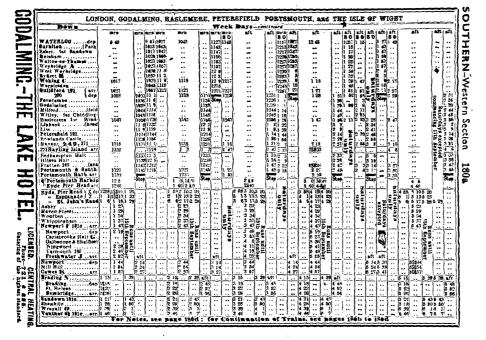
For the preceding ten months, I had been ignoring railway posters which asked "Is Your Journey Really Necessary?" and between 31 May and 11 November, while I was waiting for a homeward bound troop ship, I continued to add my long list of unnecessary journeys. One such "journey" included the Isle of Wight which I knew had intensive services, many of which made ferry connections. The trains were run with small steam (cover) hauling train sets of low roofed carriages and most of the 85 miles of railway were single track. In consequence the railway had for railway enthusiasts, a fascination all of its own- and still has! I had the very good fortune to travel on all IOW lines in one day.

It was Wednesday, 11 July 1945. After



a night in a Lymington (Hampshire) boarding house, I walked through the fog to Lymington Pier and embarked on the 7.40 a.m. MV "Lymington" which took me across the Solent to Yarmouth Slipway. After a brisk 2 mile walk along A3054 I arrived at the railway station at Freshwater. Maybe the porter at Freshwater let me look at his time table and anyway I was able to plan the day's wanderings. Despite the lack of detailed planning, the day was a success. and it seems from notes in my book that I at least tried to pay my fare. The following is my itinerary.

I started out on the 10.35 am from



Freshwater and at Newport at 11.22, I changed to a train for Ryde Pier Head (hereinafter referred to as RPH). I arrived at RPH at 11.54 and changed into the 11.58 RPH to Ventnor, At Brading, I changed into the Bembridge two-car local (push-pull?) and made the return trip. Back at Brading, I changed again this time to the 12.20 RPH to Ventnor and there between 1.13 and 2.16, I lunched on fish and chips.

The 2.16 Ventnor to RPH took me to Sandown where I changed to the 2.46 Sandown to Cowes and detrained at Merstone. Between 3.07 and 3.52, 1 made a return trip to Ventnor West on the two car local (push-pull?) and at Ventnor West the lady porter gave me a battered 1936 Island WTT (which I still have). Back at Merstone, I caught the 3.46 Sandown to Cowes where I had some sort of evening meal (toast and tea?) before catching the 5.42 Cowes to RPH. At RPH, I embarked on the ferry SS Princess Victoria and crossed Spithead on my way to Portsmouth, where my travelling finished about 7 pm. With the exception of the push-pull trains all seemed to have been hauled by 0-4-4 tanks and had either 4 or 6 carriages.

Some time in 1987, that is to say 42 years later, I wrote up this journey for the British Railway Modellers in Australia and it was published in their magazine. For a background to the article, I used Bradshaw (*pages 10, 11*) for

September 1945, that is, two months *after* my visit.

Many readers of *Somersault*, the magazine of the Signalling Record Society Victoria, also subscribe to the *Signalling Record* of the Signalling Record Society (of UK). In the latter, an article on the Isle of Wight Railway got a mention when the UK member Ronald Post sent in his picture of Ventnor station taken in the 1920's. I rightly guessed that my 1987 article would be of interest to Mr Post and I sent him a photocopy of it.

At almost the same time, another SRS(UK) member Gerald Jacobs saw Mr Post's article and wrote to him asking if he had any details of rosters of pre-WW2 IOW locomotives. As my article listed all the engines I had seen

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PRIVATE AND NOT FOR PUBLICATION

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Output of the until SEPTEMBER 30th, 1945, inclusive
Ender Services see :=-

Section "A"—Main Lines. Section "B"—Suburban Lines. Section "D"—Southern Division. Section "E"—Western Division. Waterloo and City Line—See separate Time Table. Freight Time Table—London WEST Division.

IMPORTANT NOTICE-SPEED OF TRAINS.

STEAM TRAINS must not exceed a MAXIMUM speed of 40 miles per hour at any point, and all restrictions which impose a lower speed than 40 miles per hour must be strictly observed.

MAKING UP TIME, STEAM TRAINS—When Passenger Trains are running late, Drivers must endeavour to make up time, but all Speed Restrictions must be complied with. on that one day, Mr Post sent my article on to a delighted Mr Jacobs. He had been a stationmaster for a short time on the IOW. When he wrote to thank me, he commented that in my 1987 article I had mentioned that I still didn't have a 1945 IOW WTT and he asked if I would like a photocopy. Of course I said "Yes" and in June 1999 the photocopy arrived at 60 Kenmare Street (*this page & next page*).

Which all goes to prove something or other:- like 'it all comes to those who wait' even if it is 54 years. However, I will now have to correct the errors in the 1987 article and draw some time table graphs as illustrations for it.



Waterlow & Sons Limited, London Wall, London.

WEEKDAYS.

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The timings shewn on this page will NOT apply on Saturdays, 7th July to 15th September, 1945, inclusive. Head. from Ventnor W. Distances from Brading. Distances from Bandown. Distances from Ryde Pler Head. Distances DOWN TRAINS. Freight. Mail and Freight. Mail and Dista from [Pier] Pass. Pass. агг. dep. arr dep. arr dep. arr. dep. a.m m. c. m. c m. c m. c m. c a.m. a.m. a.m. a.m. a.m a.m. a.m. a.m. Portsmouth Hbr. 4 0 • . . • Southsea (Clarence Pr.) Boat ____ ____ _ --------------... Ryde Pier kyde Pier Head. "Esplanade . "St. John's Rd...© 4 35 _ 50 53 56 5 5 5 10 5 14 5 24 • • • ... ••• 32 ----5 7 5 13 5 2232 5 2 ____ • · ... • • $\begin{array}{r} - 32 \\ 1 19 \\ 4 54 \end{array}$ · _ 1 19 4 55 . . . Brading ____ 5 4 • • ٠ ٠ _ ____ •••• 5 10 Not • • • ••• •••• ••• 1 51 2 615 16 6 40 _ _ 6 35 advertised. . . . • • ٠ Bembridge -----_ _ • • • ••• 6 41 8 28 _ _ ____ 28 ·... 5 31 • 5 31 5 39 • ••• 5 36 5 47 5 53 11 03 _ 5 48 • • . . . 12 44 ••• • • • ... • • • Ashey ____ 3 71 • • •... Haven Street...... \$ (5) ·... • ... • ____ 5 35 7 2 7 63 _____ 5 16 5 19 _ Wootton • 5 25 5 28 . . . • • • ... • • • Ventnor West . . . E St. Lawrence Halt..... | _ · ... • • . 1 242 66 . • ٠ _ ____ _ ••• Whitwell _ ----____ Whitwell Godshill Halt..... . . . • • 5 20 ___ ... • • • • • • - • • . . . ____ _ _ • • • • • • · • _ ____ $\begin{array}{r} 1 & 34 \\ 2 & 45 \\ 3 & 53 \end{array}$ _ ____ ... • • • ___ • . • ____ 6 69 Merstone . . 🗈 🗊 🗊 -_ 5 16 . . . • . • _ 6 78 ____ _ ----• • • ••• ... ••• ... • • • ----8 11 8 45 • Pan Lane Siding..... . . ----• • • Newport . . . 9 77 -96 5 33 5 40 5 20 . • • -. • . Ŀ Cement Mills Medina Wharf 11 28 ____ _ • • • • • • ... · • • • ••• ••• ... • • • • • • -_ 13 09 13 42 13 68 14 24 Ð _ ____ 5 30 ... • • Gas Works Siding...... Mill Hill .___ 5 48 5 52 5 50 . ٠ . . . Cowes..... ċ. . . . DOWN TRAINS. Empty. arr dep. ATT. dep. arr. dep. arr. dep. arr. dep. arr. dep. a.m. a.m a.m. a.m. Portsmouth Hbr. 6 35 **.**... · . . . • •' • Southsea • • • • .**.**. Boat · · · · ·... · • • (Clarence Pr.) Ryde Pier 7 10 Ryde Pier Head...... ,, Esplanade ,, St. John's Rd.... 7† 0 7 3 7 7 7 35 7 39 7 43 7 40 7 45 7 49 7 58 • • • ••• ••• ••• 7† 2 7 6 $\begin{array}{r} 7 & 42 \\ 7 & 48 \\ 7 & 57 \end{array}$ 7 37 7 42 • • : . . • . • õ 6 8 7 10 7 18 Brading 6 16 7 17 .• • ٠ . Brading $\begin{array}{ccc} 7 & 0 \\ 7 & 5 \end{array}$ ••• ... • • • ••• ... 88 05 •••• St. Helens Bembridge 7 8 8 8 . . . 6†20 7 22 7 28 7 37 7 43 7 23 7 29 7 38 • • • · ... • 8 2 8**X** 9 • • • • • • ... Wroxall ÷ . • 8 19 • Ventnor 8 25 • • • ••• • • • . . . • • • Ashey Haven Street..... $\begin{array}{c} 7 & 13 \\ 7 & 18 \\ 7 & 23 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 7 & 49 \\ 7 & 53 \\ 7 & 57 \end{array}$. . ••• • • ... • • ••• ... 6.32 a.m. Wootton dep. arr. Ventnor. . • Whippingham..... . . • • . 7X26 8**X** 0 a.m. a.m. - - -• • • . . . 8 9 8 14 8 19 8 25 Ventnor West dep. arr. • ٠ St. Lawrence Halt a.m. a.m. • • • ••• Whitwell . Godshill Halt..... Whitwell • . • • • • • • • Sandown $\begin{array}{cccc} 6 & 52 \\ 6 & 56 \\ 6 & 59 \\ 7 & 2 \end{array}$ Sandown 6 50 • • · . . . • • • • • • • • Newchurch . . . Horringford..... • • • • • • • Merstone 7 6 8 30 Passenger. • • ٠ Blackwater ••• ••• ... • • • • • • •••• • • • ---••• 7 15 Shida arr. dep. Shide Pan Lane Siding..... 1 . . • a.m. a.m. Newport Cement Mills Medina Wharf Newport 7 20 7 31 6 45 7 18 7 34 8 5 8 8 . .• • • • . • . • ••• ••• ••• ••• ••• ••• ••• ... · • • ••• ••• ... • • • • • • • ••• • Gas Works Siding..... Mill Hill ••• 6 54 7 29 7 32 7 30 7 43 8 16 8 20 8 18 . . . • 6 56 7 45

Signalman's dilemma

Signalman Wainscotting at Manunkachunk Junction discovered one day that he had failed to wind his ignal box clock and it had run down. He had no watch. So he borrowed a hand-pump trolley from the ganger and travelled down the line to Devil's Elbow, to visit his compatriot Sam Frogsquat. Naturally, the kettle was on the gas ring in Frogsquat's signal box when he arrived, so they had a cup of tea and discussed last Saturday's bowls match. Then Wainscotting got back on his trolley and hand-pumped his way back to Manunkachunk Junction. When he arrived there, he set his signal box clock exactly. How?

Answer to "How many Canadians?

No 2 meets seven copies of No 1 on the trans-Canada journey. When we leave Vancouver, there are four opposing movements on the line, one of them is just arriving at Vancouver as we leave and one of them is just leaving Toronto at the same time. We meet all four. During our journey, 2 more copies of No 1 leave Toronto and we meet them too. Finally, as we arrive at Toronto we meet a 7th copy just departing. The total number of sets required to maintain this service is 8, most easily seen by looking at the cycle time for any one train: 3 days across the continent, 1 day preparing to return, 3 days back across the continent, 1 day preparing to begin the cycle again. That's 8 days, to have a train do this every day, then we need 8 train sets. Alternatively you can see that No 2, in meeting 7 copies of No 1 has met all the other trainsets and, plus itself, that makes 8 trainsets. In the real world, the trains run to and from Montreal as well as Toronto, combining or splitting at Sudbury, but we will have to ignore this complication.

Going by Train

Doest thou covet thy neighbour's timetable? When you close your eyes at night, do you see the acronym "WTT" floating in the air over your bed? Does the sepulchral voice of The Man in Grey speak to you, saying "Hurry along for the 6.45 p.m. Spirit of Progress, nearly due out from Platform number 1''—and do you answer him? Have you built a database with every known wall sheet timetable for the Laverton line in it? You have? Never mind, you have Asperger's Syndrome— but it means you may never feel alone. Now, take the case of Sir Horace Partridge, for instance

(Cut to an upper-class drawing room. An elderly man lies dead on the floor. Enter Jasmina and John.)

Jasmina: Anyway, John, you can catch the 11.30 from Hornchurch and be in Basingstoke by one o'clock, oh, and there's a buffet car and... *(sees corpse)* oh! Daddy!

John: My hat! Sir Horace!

Jasmina: (not daring to look) Has he been ...

John: Yes - after breakfast. But that doesn't matter now... he's dead.

Jasmina: Oh! Poor daddy ...

John: Looks like I shan't be catching the 11.30 now.

Jasmina: Oh no, John, you mustn't miss your train.

John: How could I think of catching a train when I should be here helping you?

Jasmina: Oh, John, thank you... anyway you could always

catch the 9.30 tomorrow - it goes via Caterham and Chipstead.

John: Or the 9.45's even better.

Jasmina: Oh, but you'd have to change at Lambs Green.

John: Yes, but there's only a seven-minute wait now.

Jasmina: Oh, yes, of course, I'd forgotten it was Friday. Oh, who could have done this.

(Enter Lady Partridge.)

Lady Partridge: Oh, do hurry Sir Horace, your train leaves in twenty-eight minutes, and if you miss the 10.15 you won't catch the 3.45 which means ... oh!

John: I'm afraid Sir Horace won't be catching the 10.15, Lady Partridge.

Lady Partridge: Has he been ... ?

Jasmina: Yes - after breakfast.

John: Lady Partridge, I'm afraid you can cancel his seat reservation.

Lady Partridge: Oh, and it was back to the engine - fourth coach along so that he could see the gradient signs outside Swanborough.

John: Not any more Lady Partridge... the line's been closed.

Lady Partridge: Closed! Not Swanborough!

John: I'm afraid so.

(Enter Inspector Davis.)

Inspector: All right, nobody move. I'm Inspector Davis of Scotland Yard.

John: My word, you were here quickly, Inspector.

Inspector: Yeah, I got the 8.55 Pullman Express from King's Cross and missed that bit around Hornchurch.

Lady Partridge: It's a very good train.

All: Excellent, very good, delightful.

(Tony runs in through the French windows. He wears white flannels and boater and is jolly upper-class.)

Tony: Hello everyone.

All: Tony!

Tony: Where's daddy? (seeing him) Oh golly! Has he been ...?

John and Jasmina: Yes, after breakfast.

Tony: Then ... he won't be needing his reservation on the 10.15.

John: Exactly.

Tony: And I suppose as his eldest son it must go to me.

Inspector: Just a minute, Tony. There's a small matter of ... murder.

Tony: Oh, but surely he simply shot himself and then hid the gun.

Lady Partridge: How could anyone shoot himself and then hide the gun without first cancelling his reservation.

Letter to the editor

Dear Geoff

The measurement of time is, of course, arbitrary. This was strongly demonstrated to me in December 1999 when I was travelling on the Indian Pacific from Adelaide to Kalgoorlie

Great Southern Railway continues the nice custom of the former Commonwealth Railways of providing passengers with a detailed timetable. This, however, was in Standard Time and took no account of the increased variation between Central and Western Time because South Australia observes Daylight Time.

Great Southern Railway also continues the former Commonwealth Railways custom of observing "Railway Time" on the Indian Pacific for social purposes, mainly meal times. "Railway Time" is between Western and Central Time

So, travelling on the Indian Pacific across the Nullarbor Plain in summer, one has the choice of observing any of four times– Central Daylight, Central Standard, Railway or Western Standard Times– with a possible variation up to 2½ hours. This certainly made keeping a log of train running an interesting and challenging exercise.

Time on the Indian Pacific was whatever one chose it to be!

Tony: Ha, ha! Well, I must dash or I'll be late for the 10.15.

Inspector: I suggest you murdered your father for his seat reservation.

Tony: I may have had the motive, Inspector, but I could not have done it, for I have only just arrived from Gillingham on the 8.13 and here's my restaurant car ticket to prove it.

Jasmina: The 8.13 from Gillingham doesn't have a restaurant car.

John: It's a standing buffet only.

Tony: Oh, er... did I say the 8.13, I meant the 7.58 stopping train.

Lady Partridge: But the 7.58 stopping train arrived at Swindon at 8.19 owing to annual point maintenance at Wisborough Junction.

John: So how did you make the connection with the 8.13 which left six minutes earlier?

Tony: Oh, er, simple! I caught the 7.16 Football Special arriving at Swindon at 8.09.

Jasmina: But the 7.16 Football Special only stops at Swindon on alternate Saturdays.

Lady Partridge: Yes, surely you mean the Holidaymaker Special.

Tony: Oh, yes! How daft of me. Of course I came on the Holidaymaker Special calling at Bedford, Colmworth, Fen Dinon, Sutton, Wallington and Gillingham.

Inspector: That's Sundays only!

Tony: Damn. All right, I confess I did it. I killed him for his reservation, but you won't take me alive! I'm going to throw myself under the 10.12 from Reading.

John: Don't be a fool, Tony, don't do it, the 10.12 has the new narrow traction bogies, you wouldn't stand a chance.

Tony: Exactly.

(Tableau. Loud chord and slow curtain.—As featured in the Flying Circus TV Show - Episode 24)

From Victor Isaacs

16

Graphic Insight

By CHRIS BROWNBILL

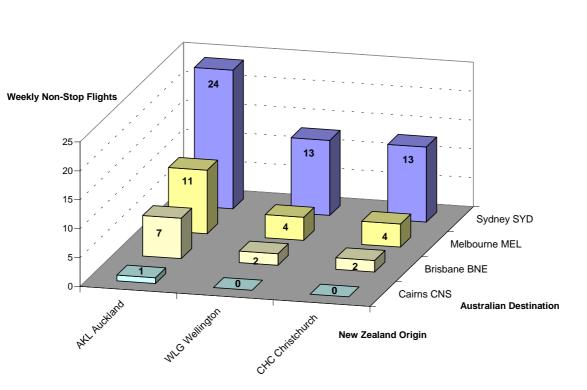
This month, Graphic Insight takes a look at trans-Tasman passenger air services operated by Australia's largest airline, QANTAS. New Zealand, not surprisingly, is the country from which the most intensive air service into Australia is provided. But what is that level of service?

The data in the graph below is taken from the QANTAS Worldwide Timetable dated effective 31 October 1999, and documents the service after additional service changes effective 6th November 1999.

The graph below indicates the weekly number of non-stop flights timetabled from each New Zealand city to each Australian city. You will notice that non-stop services are provided from only three New Zealand cities and into only four Australian cities. The fourth of these is Cairns which receives only one flight per week.

The frequency of services, not surprisingly, varies with the relative population of the cities. Auckland and Sydney, the cities with the largest population in each country, have the greatest number of services. The relative number of flights to and from the other cities however shows an interesting contrast between the two countries. At the New Zealand end, Wellington and Christchurch, cities which each are around one third the population of Auckland, receive almost half the number of flights - ie per head of population they are better served than Auckland. At the Australian end however, Melbourne receives only 19 flights and Brisbane only 11 flights compared to Sydney's 50. In each case this is a significantly lower frequency on a per-head of population basis than to Sydney. This suggests that QANTAS operates a hubbing arrangement at its Australian base. It could also be because there is a significantly greater New Zealand community in Sydney than there is in the other cities.

Finally, notice that the service frequency from Wellington is identical to that from Christchurch for all Australian destinations. This is somewhat surprising because Wellington is largely a business destination whereas Christchurch is more conveniently located to the South Island tourist attractions. One reason may be that Wellington has a very restricted airport with a short and difficult runway.



Trans Tasman QANTAS Flights