The Times

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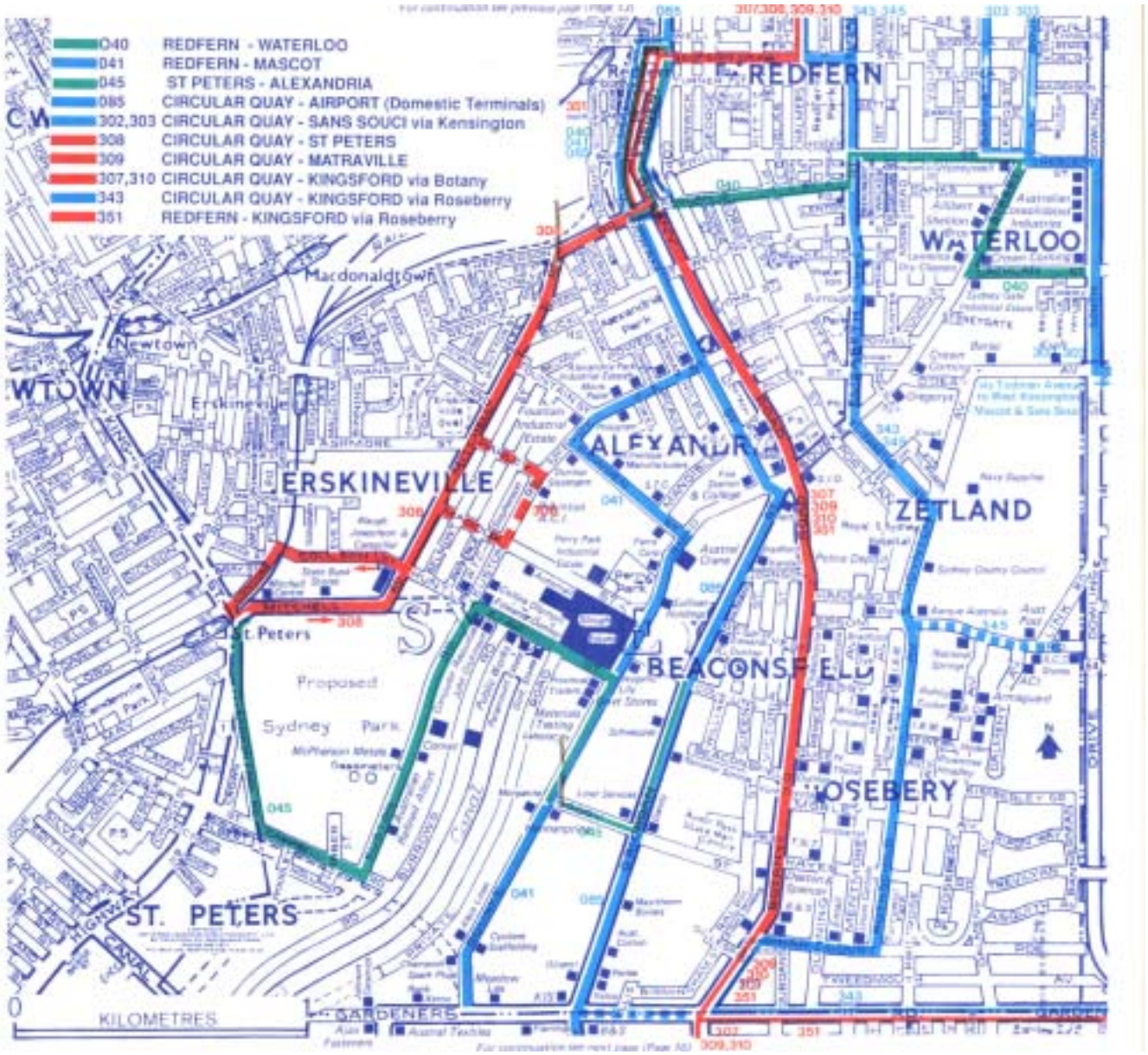

When a leading zero is significant

The Times

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About The Times The Times is published monthly by the Australian Association of Time Table Collectors (AATTC) as our journal, covering historic and general items. Current news items are published in our other journal, *Table Talk*.

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Editor Geoff Lambert

Editorial Team Victor Isaacs, Duncan MacAuslan.

Contacting the Editor The Times welcomes articles and mail and will be pleased to receive yours. Please send articles and letters to
Geoff Lambert, 179 Sydney Rd FAIRLIGHT NSW 2094
Email: G.Lambert@unsw.edu.au
Phone 61 2 9949 3521; Fax 61 2 9948 7862

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AATTC Who's who

President	Graham Duffin	P.O. Box 13074 Brisbane George St. Qld 4003	(07) 3275-1833
Vice-President	Geoff Lambert	179 Sydney Rd FAIRLIGHT NSW 2094	(02) 9949-3521
Secretary	Steven Haby	24/53 Bishop St BOX HILL VIC 3128	(03) 9898-9724
Treasurer	Dennis McLean	53 Bargo St ARANA HILLS Qld 4054	(07) 3351-6496
Auctioneer	Albert Isaacs	Unit 5, Whitehall, 22 Burwood Rd HAWTHORN Vic 3122	(03) 9819-5080
Distribution Officer	Steven Haby	24/53 Bishop St BOX HILL VIC 3128	(03) 9898-9724
Editor, The Times	Geoff Lambert	179 Sydney Rd FAIRLIGHT NSW 2094	(02) 9949-3521
Editor, Table Talk	Albert Isaacs	Unit 5, Whitehall, 22 Burwood Rd HAWTHORN Vic 3122	(03) 9819-5080
Membership Officer	Dennis McLean	53 Bargo St ARANA HILLS Qld 4054	(07) 3351-6496
Webmaster	Lourie Smit	lsmit@ozemail.com.au	(02) 9528-6636
Production Manager	Graeme Cleak	PO Box 315 NUNAWADING Vic 3131	(03) 9877-4130
Promotions Officer	Steven Haby	24/53 Bishop St BOX HILL VIC 3128	(03) 9898-9724
Committee member	Duncan MacAuslan	19 Ellen St ROZELLE NSW 2039	(02) 9555 2667
	Joe Friedman	jfriedman@goldcoast.qld.gov.au	(07) 5575-9078
	Albert Isaacs	Unit 5, Whitehall, 22 Burwood Rd HAWTHORN Vic 3122	(03) 9819-5080
	Michael Smith	9/26-30 Linda St HORNSBY NSW 2077	0407 218 962
	Stephen Ward	12/1219 Centre Rd SOUTH OAKLEIGH Vic 3167	(03) 9789-2263
Adelaide Convenor	Robert Field	136 Old Mt Barker Rd STIRLING SA 5152	(08) 8339-2065
Canberra Convenor	Ian Cooper	GPO Box 1533 CANBERRA ACT 2601	(02) 6254-2431
Brisbane Convenor	Brian Webber	8 Coachwood St KEPERA Qld 4054	(07) 3354-2140
Melbourne Convenor	Albert Isaacs	Unit 5, Whitehall, 22 Burwood Rd HAWTHORN Vic 3122	(03) 9819-5080
Sydney Convenor	Chris Noman	toongabbie5808@aol.com	(02) 9890-4502

When a leading zero is significant

DUNCAN MACAUSLAN *remembers the days when a myriad of industrial bus services trundled around the industrial estates to the south of Sydney's CBD*

The recent change to Sydney's eastern bus routes under the title *Better Buses East* saw the disappearance of the last routes in the area using the 'industrial' route numbers with leading zeros – 040 and 048.

Sydney was one of the few places in the world, perhaps the only one, where a leading zero was significant in a bus route number – that is a route 005 was different to route 5[1]. The former was an industrial service once run from Rockdale Station to Waverley Depot, while the latter was used for a 'sports' service from Ashfield Station to Canterbury Racecourse and also from Kent Street Parking Centre to the old Showgrounds.

A complete history of Sydney's industrial services would be close to impossible as some were operated as charters, whilst others had a very short life. Many industrial services had route numbers in the normal series such as 367 from Sydenham Station to Bondi Junction, whilst others were remnants of old routes such as 013, originally 319 the Cleveland Street service.

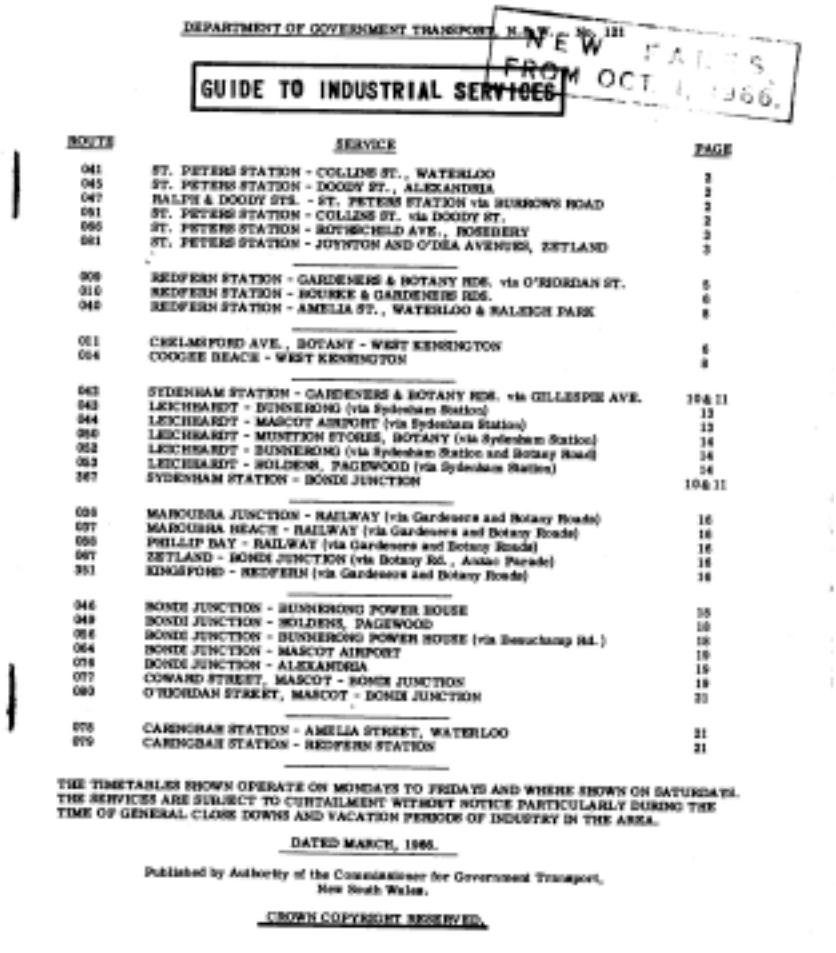
For many years a separate *Guide to Industrial Services* was published for the south-eastern suburbs of Waterloo, Alexandria, Botany, Mascot and Pagewood where many of Sydney's large companies had factories. This area, north of Botany Bay and surrounding the Alexandra Canal, had been swampland and over the years between the wars was drained and turned into industrial estates, booming in the post World War 2 period.

The trams in the area had provided a limited industrial service, concentrating on Randwick Workshops and the WD and HO Wills tobacco factory at Kensington (opened 1913). Some trams on the Daceyville line were extended to Maroubra[2] but overall the inflexibility of trams limited their ability to serve new factories away from existing tracks.

The earliest Guide in my collection was published by the Department of Government Transport in March 1966 (*below*). Earlier editions probably exist as the 0xx series of numbers came into use from June 1957 with the demise of the tram routes in the area. The 24 page book is an untidy hotchpotch of timetables, routes, maps and fare-tables. As can be seen on the cover it is a typed document with routes broadly grouped by their origin points such as St Peters Station, Redfern Station, and Leichhardt etc.

Page 2 (*our page 4*) shows the timetables for routes 041, 045, 047 and 051 in departure sequence but not giving run or arrival times – not much help if you had to clock on (other routes do have run times). Page 4 has a map (*also on our page 4*) of these and other routes. Note the many factories in the area served varying from soft drink manufacturers, through light industries such as Columbia Pen-

[2] Keenan D R, The South Eastern Lines, p66.



DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNMENT TRANSPORT

NEW FARES FROM OCT 1966.

GUIDE TO INDUSTRIAL SERVICES

ROUTE	SERVICE	PAGE
041	ST. PETERS STATION - COLLINS ST., WATERLOO	2
045	ST. PETERS STATION - DOODY ST., ALEXANDRIA	2
047	RALPH & DOODY STS. - ST. PETERS STATION via BURROWS ROAD	2
051	ST. PETERS STATION - COLLINS ST. via DOODY ST.	2
055	ST. PETERS STATION - ROTHSCHILD AVE., ROSEBERY	3
081	ST. PETERS STATION - JOYNTON AND O'DEA AVENUES, ZETLAND	3
009	REDFERN STATION - GARDENERS & BOTANY RDS. via O'RIORDAN ST.	5
010	REDFERN STATION - BOURKE & GARDENERS RDS.	6
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014	COOGEE BEACH - WEST KENSINGTON	8
043	SYDENHAM STATION - GARDENERS & BOTANY RDS. via GILLESPIE AVE.	10 & 11
043	LEICHHARDT - SUNNERONG (via Sydenham Station)	13
044	LEICHHARDT - MASCOT AIRPORT (via Sydenham Station)	12
050	LEICHHARDT - MUNITION STORES, BOTANY (via Sydenham Station)	14
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367	SYDENHAM STATION - BONDI JUNCTION	10 & 11
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037	MAROUBRA BEACH - RAILWAY (via Gardeners and Botany Roads)	16
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046	BONDI JUNCTION - SUNNERONG POWER HOUSE	18
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079	CARINGBAH STATION - REDFERN STATION	21

THE TIMETABLES SHOWN OPERATE ON MONDAYS TO FRIDAYS AND WHERE SHOWN ON SATURDAYS. THE SERVICES ARE SUBJECT TO CURTAILMENT WITHOUT NOTICE PARTICULARLY DURING THE TIME OF GENERAL CLOSE DOWNS AND VACATION PERIODS OF INDUSTRY IN THE AREA.

DATED MARCH, 1966.

Published by Authority of the Commissioner for Government Transport, New South Wales.

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[1] Brisbane's trams also used leading zeros but not blank.

ROUTE 041: ST. PETERS STATION - COLLINS STREET, WATERLOO.
ROUTE 045: ST. PETERS STATION - DOODY STREET, ALEXANDRIA.
ROUTE 047: RALPH AND DOODY STREETS - ST. PETERS STATION (via Burrows Road) Afternoon only.
ROUTE 051: ST. PETERS STATION - COLLINS STREET via DOODY ST.

MORNING		AFTERNOON		
St. Peters Stn. depart A.M.	Via Route	Depart from following Locations:	P.M.	Via Route
6.22	051	Ralph and Doody Streets	2.30	045
6.36	041	O'Riordan and Doody Streets	2.56	045
6.41	045	Austral Bronze	3.13	045
6.44	041	Euston Road and Maddox Street	3.34	041
6.48	045	Austral Bronze	3.36	051
6.53	041	O'Riordan and Doody Streets	3.55	045
6.57	041	Euston Road and Maddox Street	4.4	041
6.59	045	O'Riordan and Doody Streets	4.5	045
7.5	041	Euston Road and Huntley Street	4.5	041
7.6	045	Austral Bronze	4.5	041
7.10	045	Ralph and Doody Streets	4.9	045
7.14	045	Collins Street and Botany Road	4.10	041
7.19	045	Campbell Street and Burrows Road	4.10	041
7.23	045	Bourke Road and Huntley Street	4.15	041
7.33	045	O'Riordan and Doody Streets	4.17	045
7.38	045	Bourke Road and Huntley Street	4.19	041
7.51	045	Ralph and Doody Streets	4.20	045
7.58	045	O'Riordan and Doody Streets	4.33	045
8.7	045	Bourke Road and Huntley Street	4.40	041
8.18	045	Collins Street and Botany Road	4.31	041
8.26	051	Ralph and Doody Streets	4.35	047
8.34	051	O'Riordan and Doody Streets	4.58	045
8.43	051	Bourke Road C.I.G.	5.0	045
8.50	051	Collins Street and Botany Road	5.3	051
9.0	051	Collins Street and Botany Road	5.23	051
		NIGHT		
		Bourke Road and Huntley Street	10.40	041
		St. Peters Station	10.50	045
		Austral Bronze	11.5	045
		St. Peters Station	11.16	045

ROUTE 041: ST. PETERS STATION - COLLINS STREET, WATERLOO

Between the undermentioned points and —	Huntley St. near Bourke Rd.		Cnr. Collins Street and Botany Road	
	Ad.	C.	Ad.	C.
St. Peters Station	5c	5c	10c	5c
Huntley Street, near Bourke Road	-	-	5c	5c

ROUTE 045: ST. PETERS STATION - DOODY STREET, ALEXANDRIA

Between the undermentioned points and —	Huntley St. near Bourke Rd.		Cnr. Shirley and Botany Roads	
	Ad.	C.	Ad.	C.
St. Peters Station	5c	5c	10c	5c
Huntley Street, near Bourke Road	-	-	5c	5c

2

cils to heavy industries, and probably polluting ones, such as Austral Bronze and Australian Iron and Steel.

Most routes operated Mondays to Fridays only but routes 042 and 052 (page 11, *our page 5, top left*) provided an early morning service from Leichhardt and Sydenham Station to Botany Road. In this case a full timetable was made available.

Similar books were published by the DGT in, at least, January 1969, January 1971 and July 1972; the Public Transport Commission in April 1974, April 1976 and August 1979. During this period there were many route and time changes as the industries changed, working hours shortened, and shift times altered.

The first change of format appeared with the Urban Transit Authority's second issue, undated, where blue ink was used and the timetable numbered E221, i.e. issue 2 of Eastern timetable 21 (*our page 5, top right*). Otherwise the contents remained the same typewritten mix.

The next issue, renamed *Industrial Bus Services – Timetables*, was on 3 November 1985, printed in green and for the first time typeset. The maps however were the same style as originally and the layout whilst considerably improved was still unfriendly. Of note in this timetable is the 013, mentioned earlier, with only one journey from Coogee to City Road (*our page 5, lower left*).

From the worst to one of the best, the new standard sized *South Eastern Industrial Area* timetable of 2 November 1986, with the cover in blue ink, timetables in black, with UBD maps overlaid with blue, red and green coloured routes. This issue was for a complete reorganisation and simplification of the area's industrial routes. Apart from the new 043 (Sydenham Station to Airport), promoted by a separate handbill, the 06:08 run of route 040 was the only weekend industrial service

(Continued on page 6)

ROUTE 343: SYDENHAM STATION - GARDENERS AND BOTANY ROADS via GILLESPIE AVENUE (Continued)
ROUTE 357: SYDENHAM STATION - BONDI JUNCTION (Continued)

Bus No.	Leichhardt	Sydenham Stn.	Gardeners and Botany Roads	Kingsford	Bondi Jct.	Bus No.	Bondi Jct.	Kingsford	Gardeners and Botany Roads	Sydenham Stn.	Leichhardt
				MONDAYS TO FRIDAYS (Continued)							
	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.		P.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.
357	...	3.35	3.47	3.54	4.15	343	...	...	4.15	4.39	...
344	...	3.56	4.4	...	...	357	3.53	4.14	4.30	4.39	...
343	...	4.0	4.10	...	...	343	...	...	4.33	4.33	...
357	...	A4.4	4.14	4.30	4.43	344	...	...	4.34	4.34	...
343	...	4.14	4.24	...	...	353	...	B4.15	4.35	4.35	4.45
343	...	4.25	4.35	...	...	343	...	...	4.35	4.36	...
344	...	4.37	4.37	...	...	343	...	...	4.36	4.38	4.48
343	...	4.38	4.38	...	...	343	...	C4.18	4.38	4.38	...
357	...	4.34	4.44	4.50	5.11	353	...	...	4.39	4.39	4.49
344	...	4.46	4.51	...	...	343	...	4.27	4.33	4.43	...
357	...	A4.49	4.55	5.1	5.23	343	...	...	4.38	4.48	...
353	...	4.50	5.0	...	...	343	...	...	4.46	4.56	...
357	...	5.1	5.11	5.27	5.38	357	4.37	4.49	4.47	4.58	...
357	...	5.4	5.15	5.32	B5.33	343	...	...	5.0	5.10	...
353	...	5.12	5.23	5.38	...	344	...	...	5.11	5.21	...
353	...	5.23	5.33	...	...	357	4.45	5.0	5.15	5.26	...
357	...	5.31	5.43	5.49	6.11	343	...	...	5.25	5.45	...
343	...	5.50	6.0	...	...	343	...	...	6.10	6.20	...
343	...	6.23	6.32	6.38	...	343	...	...	X6.6	X6.16	...
343	...	X8.31	X8.51	X8.57	...						
				SATTURDAYS							
	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.		A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.
343	...	6.19	6.29	...	...	343	...	...	6.7	6.17	...
353	6.17	W6.37	6.37	...	...	343	...	...	6.31	6.41	...
343	...	6.45	6.55	...	...	343	...	...	6.57	7.7	...
343	...	7.13	7.23	...	...	343	...	...	7.25	7.35	...
343	...	7.27	7.47	7.53	...						

A - Minimum fare 10c for passengers joining bus between Sydenham Station and Kingsford.
B - Holdens arrive or depart.
C - Chelmsford Avenue arrive or depart.
D - Dunning and Morley Avenues arrive or depart.
E - Cooper Engineering arrive or depart.
G - Gardeners Road and Gillespie Avenue arrive or depart.
H - Bayes and Dunning Avenues arrive or depart.
L - Lords and Botany Roads arrive.
M - Maloney Street and Gardeners Road arrive or depart.
R - Randwick Junction arrive or depart.
W - Sydenham Station (west side) depart.
X - Operate on Mondays, Tuesdays and Thursdays only.

ROUTE (See Map Page 12)

Route 042: From Norton Street, Leichhardt via Parramatta Road, Railway, Fort, Crystal, Trafalgar and Audley Streets, Canterbury, Livingstone and Sydenham Roads, Railway Parade, Glassco Avenue, Railway Road, Princes Highway, Canal Road, Ricketty Street, East, Gardeners Roads to Botany Road.

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GUIDE TO INDUSTRIAL SERVICES

ROUTE SERVICE PAGE

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342 ... DUNLOE ROAD - WEST KENSINGTON (RALEIGH PARK) ... 1
357 ... BOTANY CEMETERY - RALEIGH PARK, WEST KENSINGTON via Kingsford ... 1

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377 ... MARRICKVILLE - BANKSTOWN RAILWAY via Carrington & Botany Sts ... 14, 15
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THE TIMETABLES SHOWN OPERATE ON MONDAYS TO FRIDAYS AND SOME SERVICES ON SATURDAYS. THE SERVICES ARE SUBJECT TO CURTAILMENT WITHOUT NOTICE, PARTICULARLY DURING THE TIME OF GENERAL CLOSEDOWNS AND VACATION PERIODS OF HOLIDAY IN THE AREA.

ROUTE 013 : COOGEE BEACH – CITY ROAD JUNCTION

Deleted

MORNING : FROM COOGEE BEACH TO CITY RD JUNCTION at 6.50am.

AFTERNOON : NIL.

TIME OF JOURNEY : 25 minutes.

ROUTE :
FROM COOGEE BEACH via Dolphin, Arden Sts, Havelock Ave, Carr, Dudley, St Pauls Sts, Parsons Rd, Cuthill, Avoca Sts, Belmore Rd, Cook, Cowper Sts, Alison Rd, Anzac Pde, Cleveland, Shepherd Sts, Broadway, City Rd.

FARES : See Scale of Fares displayed in buses.

No.	Section Point
1	Coogee Beach
2	St Pauls St & Parsons Rd, Randwick
3	Alison & Darley Rds, Randwick
4	Anzac Pde Junction
5	Cowper St
6	City Rd Junction

ROUTE 014 : BONDI JUNCTION – PAGEWOOD

MORNING : FROM BONDI JUNCTION (GRACE BROS.) at 7.10am.

AFTERNOON : FROM PAGEWOOD at 4.40pm.

TIME OF JOURNEY : 24 minutes.

ROUTE :
FROM BONDI JUNCTION via Bronte, Carrington, Frenchmans Rds, Avoca St, Alison, Belmore Rds, Avoca, Rainbow, Kennedy, Meeks Sts, Anzac Pde, Bunnerong Rd; RETURNING via same route.

FARES : See Scale of Fares displayed in buses.

No.	Section Point
1	Bondi Junction
2	Albion St Macpherson Sts
3	Avoca St & Frenchmans Rd
4	Avoca & Barker Sts
5	Kingsford Junction
6	Bunnerong Rd & Storey St
7	Pagewood

ROUTE 337 : BOTANY CEMETERY – RALEIGH PARK, WEST KENSINGTON via Bunnerong Rd & Kingsford

MORNING : FROM BUNNERONG POWER HOUSE TO WEST KENSINGTON at 6.54am
FROM BOTANY CEMETERY TO WEST KENSINGTON at 7.22am.

AFTERNOON : FROM RALEIGH PARK TO LA PEROUSE at 4.46pm.

TIME OF JOURNEY : FROM BOTANY CEMETERY TO RALEIGH PARK – 28 minutes.

ROUTE :
FROM BOTANY CEMETERY via Military, Bunnerong Rds, Anzac Pde, Todman Ave; RETURNING via same route.

FARES : See Scale of Fares displayed in buses.

No.	Section Point
1	Raleigh Park
2	Addison St, Kensington
3	Kingsford Junction
4	Storey St, Pagewood
5	Fitzgerald Ave, Hillsdale
6	Perry St, Matraville
7	Botany Cemetery OR Little Bay Rd
8	Prince Henry Hospital OR La Perouse

Route 040: REDFERN STATION to AMELIA STREET, WATERLOO

REDFERN	WATERLOO
Redfern Station	Lachlan Street & Amelia Street
WEEKDAYS MORNINGS	
6.15	6.25
6.30	6.40
6.45	6.55
7.00	7.10
7.15	7.25
7.30	7.40
7.45	7.55
8.00	8.10
8.15	8.25
8.45	8.55
SATURDAYS MORNINGS	
8.00	8.10

WATERLOO	REDFERN
Lachlan Street & Amelia Street	Redfern Station
WEEKDAYS AFTERNOONS	
3.48	3.58
4.03	4.13
4.18	4.28
4.33	4.43
4.48	4.58
5.03	5.13

SUNDAYS & HOLIDAYS — NO SERVICE

FARES: See Scale of Fares displayed in buses

Section No.	Section Point
1	Redfern Station
2	Phillip & Elizabeth Streets
3	Amelia Street, Waterloo

Route 041: REDFERN STATION to BOURKE & GARDENERS RDS, MASCOT via Bourke Road

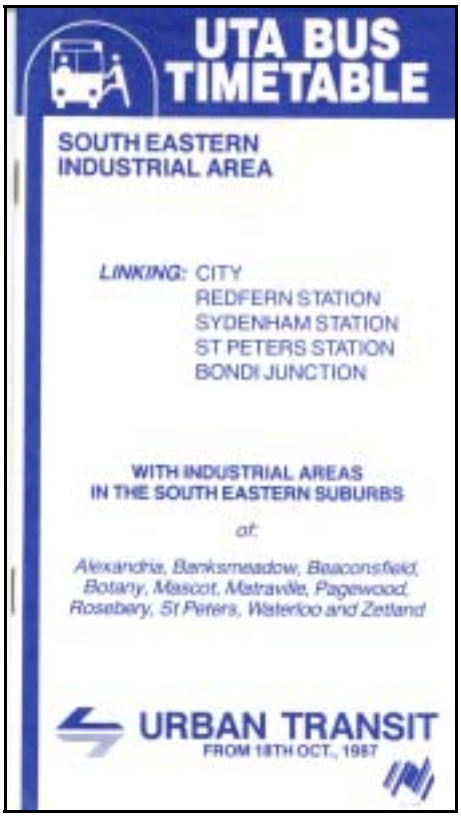
REDFERN	MASCOT
Redfern Station	Bourke Road & Gardeners Road
WEEKDAYS MORNINGS	
6.58	7.01
7.03	7.14
7.16	7.27

MASCOT	REDFERN
Botany Road & Gardeners Road	Redfern Station
WEEKDAYS AFTERNOONS	
4.01	4.13
4.15	4.27

FARES: See Scale of Fares displayed in buses

Section No.	Section Point
1	Redfern Station
2	McEvoy & Bowden Streets
3	Bourke & Gardeners Rds

17



scheduled (*our page 5, lower right)*. The 043 operated four journeys on Saturdays, Sundays and holidays and these only lasted until 26 April 1987.

The next issue of the booklet was the last, dated 18 October 1987, it had few changes, other than being in blue ink throughout (*its cover above, map on our cover, contents page right)*. Route 080 from Mascot to Bondi Junction was one of the routes that were deleted at this time.

The next set of eastern suburbs changes, 5 August 1990, saw the few remaining south eastern industrial services distributed amongst normal timetables. Routes 040 (Redfern Station to Zetland) and 079 (Dolls Point to Redfern Station – 1 am journey) placed in the 301 timetable; 041 (Railway Square to Airport via Redfern), 046 (Railway Square to East Botany) and 047 (Redfern to Pagewood) were with the Botany Road timetables (309, 310).

Route 079 was last run on 15 February 1992, 041 was replaced by the current 305 from 12 Jun 1993, 046 and 047 were deleted from 02 February 1999.

Route 048 was a new service introduced on 5 August 1990 from Bondi Junction to Alexandria.

Other industrial services were operated elsewhere in Sydney such as services to Chullora (029 – 035), 061 in Strathfield, and 090 to Pyrmont.

SOUTH EASTERN INDUSTRIAL SERVICES

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3

Poonboon

*Ah yes, **Poonboon**—redolent of many things, it takes its place with Tooley-buc, Coomaroop and Kyalite as one of the outposts of the Murray's dreary plains. I'd warrant that yesterday, you could not have pointed to Poonboon on the map if your life depended on it. But after reading this article by* **DAVID HENNELL**, *today you can do so freely and without embarrassment.*

Three stations of the late Victorian Railways are Cobden Road, Poonboon and Stony Creek. What do these three stations have in common?

First, they're all closed (although two of them are V/Line bus stops [1])

Second, their names are concerned with watercourses

Third, their names contain the word 'Ston(e)y' [2]

Fourth, they all served very small communities

Cobden Road is better known as Stoneyford (it was renamed two months after opening) and Poonboon is the construction and opening name for Stony Crossing. As Stony Crossing is on the Wakool River, the name is probably descriptive and Poonboon is likely to be a local aboriginal name.

If one looks at a map of the Victorian Railways in its heyday, one is immediately struck by the seven and two half equidistant parallel railways that run approximately north west towards the Mallee on both sides of the Victoria/New South Wales border. These lines are, from the north:

1 Barnes to Balranald
2A Elmore to Cohuna
2B Kerang to Stony Crossing
3 Bendigo to Yungera (Swan Hill line)
4 Korong Vale to Robinvale (and Koorakee)
5 Korong Vale to Kulwin
6 Maryborough to Mildura (and Yelta)
7 Murtoa to Patchewollock
8 Horsham to Yaapeet

This article deals with the least significant of these lines.

The Stony Crossing line was constructed under the Border Railways Act of 1922 and extended the existing Kerang to Murrabit line that was opened on 20th December 1924. Murrabit is a small township on the Victorian side of the Murray River 15 miles (24 km) north of Kerang where the railway station was located prominently in the centre of town. Similar to Robinvale, Bomaderry (Nowra) and even Yelta[3], the river bridge at Murrabit is in direct alignment with the station yard and the road curves round to reach the bridge although in this case the river is about 3 km beyond the town at a locality known as Gonn Crossing.

The 39½ mile (64 km) extension from Murrabit to Poonboon opened for traffic on 16th March 1928. There are no settlements along the way and nothing at the terminus. Farms and mallee scrub are all that you'll see, even in 2002 - the area served by the railway is about as well populated and only marginally more scenic than the SAR's Karoonda to Peebinga line - at least there was an interesting combined rail and road lifting bridge and a handful of creeks to cross on the way to Poonboon.

The opening service to Poonboon was likely to be a twice weekly extension of the existing service to Murrabit. The country timetable of 18th June 1928 contains what is probably close to the initial service as it was issued less than three months after the opening. (illustration below)

The passenger service of mixed

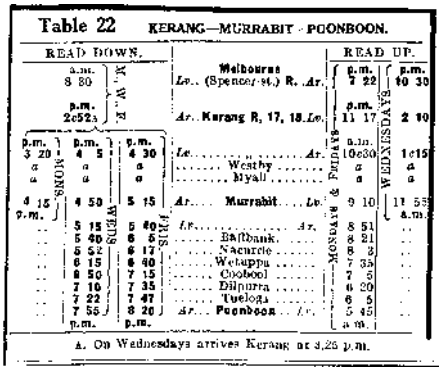


Table 22 KERANG—MURRABIT—POONBOON.

READ DOWN. | | READ UP.

a.m.				p.m.	p.m.
8 30			Melbourne Lv... (Spencer-st.) R. ..Ar.	7 22	10 30
p.m. 2c52a			Ar..Kerang R, 17, 18..Lv.	a.m. 11 17	2 10
p.m.	p.m.	p.m.		a.m.	
3 20	4 5	4 30	Lv.....Ar.	10c30	1c15
a	a	a	.....Westby.....	a	a
a	a	a	.....Myall.....	a	a
4 15	4 50	5 15	Ar.....Murrabit....Lv.	9 10	11 55
p.m.					a.m.
..	5 15	5 40	Lv.....Ar.	8 51	..
..	5 40	6 5	.....Baldbank.....	8 21	..
..	5 52	6 17	.....Nacurrie.....	8 3	..
..	6 15	6 40	.....Weltuppa.....	7 35	..
..	6 50	7 15	.....Cobool.....	7 5	..
..	7 10	7 35	.....Dilpurra.....	6 20	..
..	7 22	7 47	.....Tuelopa.....	6 5	..
..	7 55	8 20	Ar.....Poonboon....Lv.	5 45	..
	p.m.	p.m.		a.m.	

a. On Wednesdays arrives Kerang at 3.25 p.m.

trains is leisurely (Poonboon to Kerang averaged just 11½ mph) with considerable recovery time especially between Murrabit and Kerang. It is designed to provide a shopper's service into Kerang from Poonboon on Friday and from Murrabit on Monday and Friday, as well as to connect with Melbourne trains Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Nevertheless, there must have been a goods train (or light engine) from Kerang to Murrabit late Wednesday morning and Murrabit to Kerang late Monday afternoon. Given that Victoria had some long rest jobs at the time, Wednesday evening to Friday morning and Friday evening to Monday morning at Poonboon may well have been the crew working, otherwise light engine mileage would have been very high and one can't imagine that there would be the need for four goods services each week! If such long layovers were the case, just how did the crews fill in their time?

Poonboon was renamed Stony Crossing on 1st June 1929. The timetable of 19th September 1929

Year ending 30th June	*Westby – Murrabit section*	*Ballbank - Stony Crossing section*	*Total outward passengers Westby - Stony Crossing*
1931	1073	95	1168
1932	571	6	577
1933	814	11	925

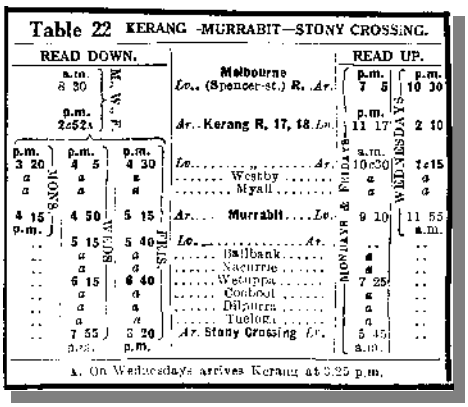


Table 22 KERANG -MURRABIT—STONY CROSSING.

READ DOWN. | Melbourne Lv.. (Spencer-st.) R. Ar. | READ UP.

MONDAYS	WEDNESDAYS & FRIDAYS	TUESDAYS	MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS & FRIDAYS
a.m. 8 30			p.m. 7 5 / p.m. 10 30
p.m. 2e52	Ar.. Kerang R. 17, 18. Lv.		p.m. 11 17 / 2 10
p.m. 3 20	Lv.		a.m. 10c30 / 1c15
a	..... Westby		a / a
a	..... Myall		a / a
4 15 p.m.	Ar.... Murrabit.... Lv.		9 10 / 11 55 a.m.
..	Lv. ..... Ar.		.. / ..
..	..... Ballbank		.. / ..
..	..... Nacurrie		.. / ..
..	..... Wetuppa		.. / ..
..	..... Coolool		.. / ..
..	..... Dilpurra		.. / ..
..	..... Tuelora		.. / ..
..	Ar. Stony Crossing Lv.		.. / ..

a. On Wednesdays arrives Kerang at 3.25 p.m.

(above) shows the same service as that in 1928 but with the new name for the terminus. In this issue, however, the only intermediate time given between Murrabit and Stony Crossing is Wetuppa which was a loco watering station.

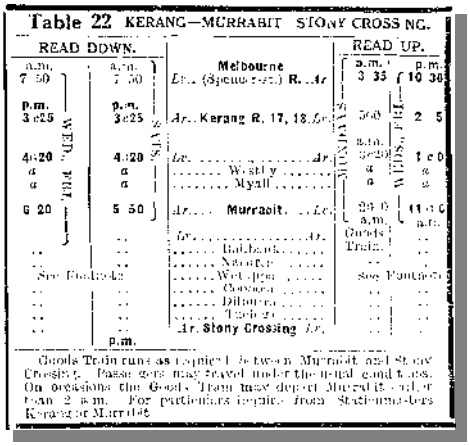


Table 22 KERANG—MURRABIT STONY CROSSING.

READ DOWN. | Melbourne Lv.. (Spencer-st.) R. Ar | READ UP.

MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS & FRIDAYS	TUESDAYS	MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS & FRIDAYS
a.m. 7 50		p.m. 3 35 / p.m. 10 30
p.m. 3e25	Ar.. Kerang R. 17, 18. Lv.	5e0 / 2 5
4e20	Lv. ..... Ar.	a / a
a	..... Westby	a / a
a	..... Myall	a / a
6 20	Ar.... Murrabit. ..Lv.	2e0 a.m. / 11e0 a.m.
..	Lv. ..... Ar.	(Goods Train) / ..
..	..... Ballbank	.. / ..
..	..... Nacurrie	.. / ..
See Footnote	..... Wetuppa	See Footnote
..	..... Coolool	.. / ..
..	..... Dilpurra	.. / ..
..	..... Tuelora	.. / ..
..	Ar. Stony Crossing Lv.	.. / ..

Goods Train runs as required between Murrabit and Stony Crossing. Passengers may travel under the usual conditions. On occasions the Goods Train may depart Murrabit earlier than 2 a.m. For particulars inquire from Stationmasters Kerang or Murrabit.

The passenger service beyond Murrabit had gone by the 7th November 1932 timetable. (above) A large number of VR branch line passenger services were withdrawn during 1930 and 1931 and Murrabit to Stony Crossing was one of this batch of withdrawals. The table above shows the details of numbers of outward passenger journeys as found in the VR Annual Reports.

The passenger service to Murrabit was still 3 trains per week and the Wednesday and Friday trains continued to provide both a shoppers' service to Kerang (albeit with less shopping time) and connections to and from Melbourne. The symbol G means goods train with car attached. The footnote about travelling to Stony Crossing on goods trains was standard in public timetables of the period. The comment "On occasions the Goods Train may depart Murrabit earlier than 2 a.m." indicates that the Saturday Down and Monday Up were the Stony Crossing train which may already have been

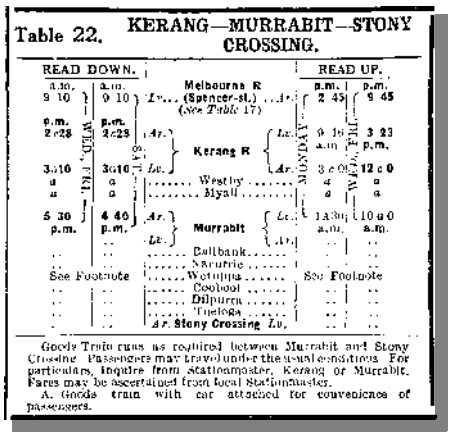


Table 22. KERANG—MURRABIT—STONY CROSSING.

READ DOWN. | Melbourne R (Spencer-st.) ...Ar. (See Table 17) | READ UP.

MONDAY	WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY	MONDAY
a.m. 9 10		a.m. 2 45 / p.m. 9 45
p.m. 2e28	Ar.	9 10 a.m. / 3 23 p.m.
3e10	Lv. Kerang R Ar.	3 c0 / 12 c0
a	..... Westby	a / a
a	..... Myall	a / a
5 30 p.m.	Ar.	1a30 a.m. / 10 a0 a.m.
..	Lv. Murrabit Ar.	.. / ..
..	..... Ballbank	.. / ..
See Footnote	..... Wetuppa	See Footnote
..	..... Coolool	.. / ..
..	..... Dilpurra	.. / ..
..	..... Tuelora	.. / ..
..	Ar. Stony Crossing Lv.	.. / ..

Goods Train runs as required between Murrabit and Stony Crossing. Passengers may travel under the usual conditions. For particulars, inquire from stationmaster, Kerang or Murrabit. Fares may be ascertained from local Stationmaster.
A. Goods train with car attached for convenience of passengers.

conditional beyond Murrabit by this time.

By the timetable of 28th September 1936 (middle, below) all trains were running earlier but although connections at Kerang on the Down were marginally better, those on the Up were significantly worse.

The service shown in Country Train Service circular W.T.T. 100/40 commencing 21st May 1940 (columns 2 and 3, below) consists of a weekly shopper's train from Murrabit into Kerang on Wednesday - more time for one's purchases but a poor connection to Melbourne. The heading of the Down train column is misleading as it and Note A don't refer to the branch line. The footnotes refer to the goods trains and light engines.

The timetables from 1932 onwards make much more sense when one reads the Northern and Midland District working timetable of 28th October 1940 (page 9, lower right). The train numbers have been altered from those of earlier in the year and the car goods is back to running twice weekly. The light engines tell us that crews were not based at Murrabit and the passenger car (or carvan) travelled just 60 miles each week. The Stony Crossing train was conditional beyond

KERANG–MURRABIT–STONY CROSSING (Full Passenger Service).

DOWN.			5 Pass. Daily	—	UP.			6 Car Gds. Wed.	
			a.m.					a.m.	
MELBOURNE	...	Dep.	8 10 **A**	...	**STONY CROS.**	...	Dep.	...	...
			Mixed Daily		**MURRABIT**	...	Arr.	...	...
			p.m.						
KERANG	...	Arr.	3 30	...	,,	...	Dep.	9 30	...
			Car Gds. Wed.		Myall	...	,,	§	...
			p.m.		Westby	...	,,	§	...
					KERANG	...	Arr.	10 30	...
,,	...	Dep.	4 30	...				Mixed Daily	
Westby	...	,,	§	...				p.m.	
Myall	...	,,	§	...	,,	...	Dep.	1 25	...
MURRABIT	...	Arr.	5 30	...				Pass. Daily	
,,	...	Dep.	...	...	**MELBOURNE**	...	Arr.	9 45	...
STONY CROSSING		Arr.	...	...					

A—Also 9.10 a.m. Mondays.

Goods Trains: DOWN—No. 1 (L.E.) Wednesday; No. 3 Saturday.
UP—No. 2 Sunday; No. 10 (L.E.) Wednesday.

Murrabit - the double dagger (‡) symbol is the VR's notation for a train that runs only if required. After completion of the extension of the Yarrawonga line into New South Wales to Oaklands, the Fordson rail tractor (1 RT) used during the construction period was transferred to Kerang to operate services to Stony Crossing and was the motive power for Nos. 61 and 98. The operating instructions for the rail tractor make interesting reading (loads and operating instructions on our page 10 and 11).

The residual passenger service to Murrabit had been withdrawn by the country timetable of 15th December 1941, (above, right) no doubt due to the exigencies of wartime traffic and falling patronage.

Table 22.

KERANG—MURRABIT—STONY CROSSING.

Melbourne R (Spencer Street) (See Table 17)	Goods trains are run between Kerang and Murrabit and as required between Murrabit and Stony Crossing and passengers may travel under the usual conditions. For particulars enquire from Stationmaster, Kerang or Murrabit. Fares may be ascertained from local Stationmaster.
Kerang R	
Westby	
Myall	
Murrabit	
Ballbank	
Naourie	
Wetuppa	
Coobool	
Dilpurra	
Tuelga	
Stony Crossing	

Given the loads quoted for the rail tractor and the nature of the service provided, it is readily apparent that traffic to Stony Crossing was very sparse - so sparse that the service was suspended beyond Murrabit during 1943. As no source I've seen has a more precise date, it may well be that traffic had fallen off to such an extent that the last train to Stony Crossing may have run some considerable time before anyone realised that it was, in fact, the last train.

Murrabit was still served by two goods trains each week (our page 12, upper) in the 6th October 1947 working timetable and the table maintained the fiction that Stony Crossing still existed. However, the Murrabit stationmaster had been replaced by a caretaker by this time.

The restricted service listed as commencing on 19th November 1951 indicates that No. 1 Goods departed Kerang at 5.30 a.m. Monday only and returned from Murrabit as No. 2 at 7.30 a.m. The normal service at this time was intended to be Monday and Wednesday running to these times, as well as a Friday conditional.

The Murrabit to Stony Crossing section was officially unused from 4th November 1952, some nine years after suspension of the service, and this change of status probably brought about the inclusion of the note beside stations Ballbank and beyond that appeared in later working timetables. Westby was closed to all traffic on 18th January 1954.

By the late 1950s, one goods train per week was the norm as is shown in the WTT of 9th November 1959 (our page 12, lower).

The end came swiftly and unexpectedly. When the last train to Murrabit departed Kerang, no-one knew that it was to be the last train (shades of Shelbourne and Gembrook!). A bridge near the site of Westby partially collapsed as the returning weekly train was crossing

(Continued on page 12)

Down. **KERANG—MURRABIT—STONY CROSSING.**

Height above Sea.	Miles from Melb.	STATIONS.		59 Light Engine Wed., Fri.	61 Goods Sat.	63 "GREAT NORTHERN LTD." DAILY
				A.M.	A.M.	A.M.
30	—	**MELBOURNE** (Spencer-street) ..	*dep.*	..	..	9 10A
						PASS DAILY
						P.M.
			arr.	..	..	2 23
253	179¼	**KERANG** † W				Car. Goods Wed., Fri.
						P.M.
			dep.	9 10	10 0	3 30
266	186	Westby NC	"	..	..	§
245	190¼	Myall NC	"	..	..	§
			arr.	10 10	11 30	4 30
244	194¼	Murrabit †			Goods Sat. ‡ Noon.	
			dep.	..	12 0	..
239	199	Ballbank NC	"	..	..	..
235	204	Naourie NC	"	..	..	..
229	212	Wetuppa NC W	"	..	..	..
230	219	Coobool NC	"	..	..	..
220	225¼	Dilpurra NC	"	..	..	..
217	229½	Tueloga NC	"	..	P.M.	..
216	234	**STONY CROSSING** NC†	"	..	4 50	..

A. Also 8.0 a.m. Daily.

Up. **STONY CROSSING—MURRABIT—KERANG.**

Height above Sea.	Miles.	STATIONS.		94 Car Goods. Wed., Friday.	96 Light Engine. Wed., Fri.	98 Goods Sun. ‡
				A.M.	P.M.	P.M.
216	—	**STONY CROSSING** NC† ..	*dep.*	..	..	8 0
217	4½	Tueloga NC	"	..	..	..
220	8½	Dilpurra NC	"	..	..	..
230	15	Coobool NC	"	..	..	..
229	22	Wetuppa NC W	"	..	..	..
235	30	Naourie NC	"	..	..	Mon. ‡
239	35	Ballbank NC	"	..	..	a.m.
			arr.	..	..	12 45
244	39¼	Murrabit†				Goods Mon. a.m.
			dep.	10 30	5 0	1 30
245	43¼	Myall NC	"	§	..	..
266	48	Westby NC	"	§	..	..
			arr.	11 30	5 50	3 0
255	54½	**KERANG**† W		Rail Motor (P.E.) Daily. P.M.		
			dep.	3 23	..	..
				PASS. DAILY.		
30	234	**MELBOURNE** (Spencer-street) ..	*arr.*	9 45	..	..

KERANG AND STONY CROSSING.

Goods Engine Running Time. Roadside Sectional Loads. 8/8ths of Full Load.	4/8ths of Full Load.	Full Load.	Through Ruling Grade Loads. 8/8ths of Full Load.	4/8ths of Full Load.	Full Load.	Mileage.	Sections. DOWN.		Load Schedule. X.	C.	K or N.	A1.		D3.	D1.	Single-headed Trains. Maximum Vehicle Limit.	Double-headed Goods Trains. Maximum Load.	Vehicle Limit.
							From— Kerang											
22	23	24	..	..	..	7	Westby ..	(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
14	15	16	..	..	..	11	Myall ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
14	15	16	..	..	..	15	Murrabit ..	..	..	..	1015	..	..	790	700			
15	16	17	..	..	..	20	Ballbank ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
17	18	19	..	..	..	25	Nacurrie ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
26	27	29	..	..	..	33	Wetuppa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
23	24	26	..	..	..	40	Coobcol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
21	22	23	..	..	..	46	Dilpurra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
14	15	16	..	..	..	50	Tueloga ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
16	17	18	..	..	..	55	Stony Crossing	..	..	..	1090	..	..	850	750	75	—	—
							C.P.											
							Stony Crossing											
16	17	18	..	..	..	5	Tueloga ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
14	15	16	..	..	..	9	Dilpurra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
21	22	23	..	..	..	15	Coobool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
23	24	26	..	..	..	22	Wetuppa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
26	27	29	..	..	..	30	Nacurrie ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
17	18	19	..	..	..	35	Ballbank ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
15	16	17	..	..	..	40	Murrabit ..	..	..	..	1090	..	..	850	750			
14	15	16	..	..	..	44	Myall ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
14	15	16	..	..	..	48	Westby ..	(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
22	23	24	..	..	..	55	Kerang ..	..	..	..	1015	..	..	790	700	75	—	—

Engine Requirements.

Down journey—
Wetuppa .. .. **15 minutes.**
Up journey—
Wetuppa .. .. **15 minutes.**
Murrabit .. .. **10 minutes.**

Notes.

(c) Ascending grades—

At Mileage.	Speed Necessary. (Miles per hour.)
Down journey—	
186 approaching Westby	20
Up journey—	
186¼ approaching Westby	20

The Fordson Tractor is authorized to haul approximately 100 tons at an average rate of speed of 12 miles per hour. If the load be increased, speed will be proportionately reduced.

The following instructions must be observed in connexion with the working of the Fordson Tractor :—

Fordson Tractor Service—

(1) A train run by a Fordson Tractor will be worked by two men, i.e., a Driver and a Guard, and may run only on a Line that is jointly agreed to by the Chief Mechanical Engineer and the General Superintendent of Transportation.

(2) Only an employee certified for the purpose by the General Superintendent and Chief Mechanical Engineer must be allowed to drive a Tractor on any part of the Running Lines or on any Siding. He is to operate the Tractor personally, and under no circumstances allow any unauthorized person to operate it.

(3) Only authorized persons are allowed to ride in or on the Tractor. Except in the case of necessity no official must engage in conversation with the Driver whilst the Tractor is in running.

[*continued next page.*

FORDSON TRACTOR SERVICE—*continued.*

(4) If the Driver when on duty is required to leave the Tractor he must see that the fuel supply is cut off and that the Hand Brake is hard "On."

(5) The Tractor when hauling a train must always run engine first in the direction in which the greater amount of loading is offering.

(6) Unless specially authorized by the General Superintendent of Transportation, a train hauled by the Fordson Tractor must have a Brake Van in the rear and the Guard must ride in the Van.

(7) The train will be controlled by Hand Brakes only, and the Guard must, when approaching a station or any other point at which the train is to stop, or when descending grades, be prepared to assist the Driver by use of the Van Hand Brake.

(8) Should the Tractor be required to operate during darkness proper Head Signals must be carried.

(9) A Train operated by the Fordson Tractor must not be admitted to an occupied road in accordance with Regulation 109, neither must a train hauled by a Fordson Tractor be set back on to another train when either train is conveying passengers.

(10) The Murrabit Line is worked under the Train Staff and Ticket System, and the Rules contained in Appendix II., Book of Rules and Regulations and the supplementary instructions shown in the General Appendix, also any other Rule, Regulation, or Instruction contained in the Book of Rules and Regulations which apply to Steam trains will, in so far as they apply, be applicable to trains hauled by Fordson Tractor.

(11) The Time Table between Kerang and Murrabit is based on an average rate of speed of 12 miles per hour, which will permit of a load of approximately 100 tons being hauled. If the load be increased, speed will be proportionately reduced.

(12) The maximum rate of speed for a train hauled by Fordson Tractor between Kerang and Murrabit is 20 miles per hour, subject to a maximum speed of 15 miles per hour not being exceeded when hauling 50 per cent. or more of the Tractor's load capacity. When passing over Points a speed of 5 miles per hour must not be exceeded.

(13) When approaching Kerang on the Up journey and Murrabit on the Down journey, the Driver must have his train well under control, so as to be able to stop at the Home Signal whether the Home Signal is at "Proceed" or not. If he finds when approaching the station that the Home Signal is at "Proceed" he may enter the station, keeping his train under proper control. Before the Home Signal is placed at "Proceed" at either Kerang or Murrabit for the Tractor train to arrive, the platform road must be clear to the fouling point at the opposite end of Yard.

WEDDERBURN JUNCTION AND WEDDERBURN.

Goods Engine Running Time.								Section.	Load Schedule.							Single-headed Trains	Double-headed Goods Trains.	
Roadside Sectional Loads.			Through Ruling Grade Loads.															
3/5ths of Full Load.	4/5ths of Full Load.	Full Load.	3/5ths of Full Load.	4/5ths of Full Load.	Full Load.			Mileage.	DOWN.	X.	C.	K or N.	A1.		D3.	D1.	Maximum Vehicle Limit.	Maximum Load.	Vehicle Limit.
									From—										
12	14	16	..	..	..			5	Wedderburn Junction Wedderburn ..	..	..	390	..	..	305	270	30	—	—
									UP.										
12	13	15	..	..	..			5	Wedderburn Wedderburn Junction (*c*)	..	..	725	..	..	565	500	30	—	—

NOTES.

(*c*) Ascending grades—

Up journey—

At Mileage.	Speed Necessary. (Miles per hour.)
146¼ approaching Wedderburn Junction ..	20

Down. **KERANG–MURRABIT–STONY CROSSING.**

Height above Sea.	Miles	STATIONS.		1 Goods Mon., Wed., (Fri. ‡)
Feet.				A.M.
30	—	**MELBOURNE** (Spencer-street)	*dep.*	...
255	179½	**KERANG** † W	*arr.*	...
			dep.	7 30
266	186	Westby N C		...
245	190¼	Myall N C		...
244	194½	*MURRABIT* †	*arr.*	8 30
			dep.	...
239	199	Ballbank N C		...
235	204	Nacurrie N C		...
229	212	Wetuppa N C W		...
230	219	Coobool N C		...
220	225½	Dilpurra N C		...
217	229¼	Tueloga N C		...
216	234	**STONY CROSSING** N C † ...		...

Up.

Height above Sea.	Miles	STATIONS.		2 Goods Mon., Wed., (Fri. ‡)
Feet.				A.M.
216	—	**STONY CROSSING** N C †	*dep.*	...
217	4¾	Tueloga N C		...
220	8¾	Dilpurra N C		...
230	15	Coobool N C		...
229	22	Wetuppa N C W		...
235	30	Nacurrie N C		...
239	35	Ballbank N C		...
244	39½	*MURRABIT* †	*arr.*	...
			dep.	9 30
245	43¾	Myall N C		...
266	48	Westby N C		...
255	54½	**KERANG** † W	*arr.*	10 30
			dep.	...
30	234	**MELBOURNE** (Spencer-st.)	*arr.*	...

it, so the service to Murrabit was suspended on 20th April 1961. The entire line from Kerang to Stony Crossing was officially closed on 20th December 1961 and it had only taken 18 years.

Footnotes

1 One of them has a daily service, the other one a service on Sunday and Christmas Day only.

2 We could add Stony Point here but it's rather insulting to call Westernport Bay a mere watercourse.

3 The bridge over the Murray River was designed and located for a railway extension from Yelta to Wentworth..

Down. **KERANG–MURRABIT–STONY CROSSING.**

Miles	STATIONS.		1 Goods ‡	3 Goods Wed.
			A.M.	A.M.
—	**MELBOURNE** (Sp.-st.) W G	*dep.*	...	...
179½	**KERANG** † W	*arr.*	...	...
		dep.	5 30	8 0
190¼	Myall N C		...	...
194½	*MURRABIT* †	*arr.*	6 30	9 0
		dep.	...	...
199	Ballbank N C		...	...
204	Nacurrie N C		Train Service suspended between Murrabit and Stony Crossing in 1943.	
212	Wetuppa N C			
219	Coobool N C			
225½	Dilpurra N C			
229¼	Tueloga N C			
234	**STONY CROSSING** N C † ...			

Up.

Miles	STATIONS.		2 Goods ‡	4 Goods Wed.
			A.M.	A.M.
—	**STONY CROSSING** N C †	*dep.*	...	...
4¾	Tueloga N C		Train Service suspended between Stony Crossing and Murrabit in 1943.	
8¾	Dilpurra N C			
15	Coobool N C			
22	Wetuppa N C			
30	Nacurrie N C			
35	Ballbank N C			
39½	*MURRABIT* †	*arr.*	...	...
		dep.	7 30	10 0
43¾	Myall N C		...	...
54½	**KERANG** † W	*arr.*	8 30	11 0
		dep.	...	...
234	**MELBOURNE** (Sp-st.) W G	*arr.*	...	...

Time Table Oddity #2- Onward and Upward?

This journal–and particularly the current editor–has often speculated upon the origin of the terms "Up" and "Down" in railway jargon. We have advanced the idea that it derived from the style of timetables in which there was a centre column of station names with the principal terminus at the top, in which the columns to the left of the station names were read downwards and those to the right were read upwards.

It was pleasing therefore to find the timetable below in the Spring 2002 edition of our companion publication, *The Timetable Collector*, journal of the National Association of Timetable Collectors. It is the employee time table of two early Ohio lines, the *Little Miami, Columbus & Xenia* and the *Hillsborough & Cincinnati*.

Here the columns are actually ***headed*** *"Upward Trains"* and *"Downward Trains"* an example, I hoped, of what logicians call a 'confirming instance'—but, whoa!—the *"Upward"* column reads ***downward*** and the *"Downward"* column reads ***upward.***

What can this mean?

It would appear that in most U.S. states immediately to the south of the Great Lakes, *"Upward"* means *"Upstate"* or northward or towards the water and *"Downward"* the reverse of that.

So, on this, I am afraid we are no further forward or upward. Perhaps we have actually gone backward.

Little Miami, Columbus & Xenia, and Hillsborough & Cincinnati

RAIL ROADS.

Time Table No. 35, to take effect Monday, May 16, 1853.

UPWARD TRAINS.

TO LEAVE.	Express Passenger Train.	Accomm'n Passenger Train.	Mail Passenger Train.	Hillsboro' Passenger Train.	Freight Trains.
Leave Cincinnati	6—A. M.	7.30 A.M.	5—P. M.	2.30 P.M.	A. M.
Engine House	6.15	7.60	5.18	2.50	6.15
Plainville			5.42		
Milford		8.21	5.45	3.25	7.10
Miamiville					
Polktown					
Loveland's	7	8.43	6. 7	4	8. 3
Foster's			6.20		8.25
Deerfield			6.33		8.38
Morrow	7.30	9.13	arr. 6.45 dep. 7		9.18
Fort Ancient					
Freeport					10. 6
Corwin	7.55	9.53	7.35		10.46
Spring Valley			7.53		
Xenia	8.28	10.30	8.11		12.25
Cedarville		10.47	8.27		1. 5 P. M.
Selma		11.3			
South Charleston		11.17	8.52		2
Florence's					2.30
London	9.19	11.44	9.15		3
West Jefferson		12.10	9.40		3.57
Arrive at Columbus	10. 4	12.46	10.15		5. 5
Xenia & Springfield					
Leave Xenia		10.30 A.M.	8.15 P.M.		12.40 P.M.
Yellow Springs		10.55	8.45		1 40
Arrive at Springfield		11.29	9.15		2 30
Lovel'nd's & Hillsb'r					
Leave Loveland's				4.—P. M.	
Spence's Water Station					
Goshen & Wilmi'g'n Pike					
Blanchester				5. 5	
Westborough					
Lynchburgh				5.46	
Arrive at Hillsboro'				6.25	

DOWNWARD TRAINS.

TO LEAVE.	Mail Passenger Train.	Express Passenger Train.	Accomm'n Passenger Train.	Hillsboro' Passenger Train.	Freight Trains.
Leave Columbus	4. 5 A.M.	1.30 P.M.	5.15 P.M.		6.50 A.M.
West Jefferson	4.40		5.52		8.15
London	5. 5	2.16	6.18		9.19
Florence's		2.30			
South Charleston	5.30		6.46		10.30
Selma					11. 3
Cedarville	5.51		7. 7		11.36
Xenia	arr. 6. 8 dep. 6.23	3.15	7.22 7.37		12.25
Spring Valley			7.53		1—P. M.
Corwin	6.56	3.46	8.11		1.45
Freeport	7. 8		8.24		
Fort Ancient					2.28
Morrow	7.30	4.14	8.45		3. 5
Deerfield	7.39		8.58		3.25
Foster's	7.52		9.12		3.43
Loveland's	8. 3	4.43	9.23	8.15 A.M.	4.43
Polktown					
Miamiville					
Milford	8.21		9.50	9.46	5.45
Plainville	8.31	5.12	10 2	10	6.10
Engine House	8.50	5.25	10.15	10.18	6.40
Arrive at Cincinnati	9.10	5.40	10.35	10.35	
Springfield to Xenia					
Leave Springfield	5. 5 A.M.		5—P. M.		10—A. M.
Yellow Springs	5.35		5.30		10.55
Arrive at Xenia	6.10		6. 5		12.— M.
Hillsboro' & Cincin'i					
Leave Hillsboro'				7—A. M.	
Lynchburgh				7.38	
Westborough					
Blanchester				9.15	
Goshen & Wilmi'g'n Pike					
Spence's Water Station					
Loveland's				9.15	

SPECIAL REGULATIONS.

READ CAREFULLY.

☞ *The upward Express Train is entitled to the track ten minutes beyond Card time, or until 7.40 A. M., at Morrow, as against the Mail Train;* but if the Mail Train should not arrive, the Express will leave at 7.50, A. M., and run as usual, twenty minutes behind regular time, until the train is passed.

For safety, when a Train fails to make a meeting point, the Train on time must allow three minutes for possible variation in watches; and must also run the first curve slowly, but no Conductor or Engineer must take advantage of, or presume upon such delay.

N. B. The downward Express, and upward Mail Trains, will pass on the double track. If the Express Train cannot make Plainville before 5.32 P. M. Mail Train time for leaving that Station, it becomes irregular, and must give the Road to the Mail Train.

The figures in **LARGE TYPE** indicate meeting and passing points.

On Sunday, one Train each way will be run between Cincinnati and Columbus, leaving Columbus at 6 A. M., West Jefferson 6.35, London 7, South Charleston 7.25, Cedarville 7.46, arrive at Xenia 8. 5, depart 8.20; leave Corwin 8.53, Morrow 9.27, Foster's 9.49, Loveland's 10, Milford 10.25, Engine House 10.55; arrive at Cincinnati at 11.15.

Leave Cincinnati at 2.30 P. M., Milford at 3.15, Loveland's 3.37, Foster's at 3.50, Morrow 4.15, Corwin 4.48. Arrive at Xenia 5.24; depart 5 40, leave Cedarville 5.56, S. Charleston 6.21, London 6.46, W. Jefferson 7.10. Arrive at Columbus 7.45.

Extra Freight Trains will follow, and be considered as a part of the regular Freight Train.

A separate Train is placed upon the Road to run between Xenia and Springfield, and is classed as a Passenger Train.

No Train must pass the junction of the Hillsborough Road at Loveland's, until it is certainly known that all Trains due and entitled to the Road, have passed.

Trains between Loveland's and Hillsborough will be governed by the rules in force on the L. M. and C. & X. Roads.

No Sunday Train will be run on the Hillsborough & Cincinnati Road, nor between Xenia and Springfield.

All Trains will use the double track between Plainville and the Engine House, under the following regulations:

In leaving the single, and entering upon the double track, all Trains will "*keep to the right,*" that is to say, upward Trains will take the east track, and downward Trains the west track.

No Train must leave the double track until it is certainly known that all Trains due and entitled to the Road, have passed.

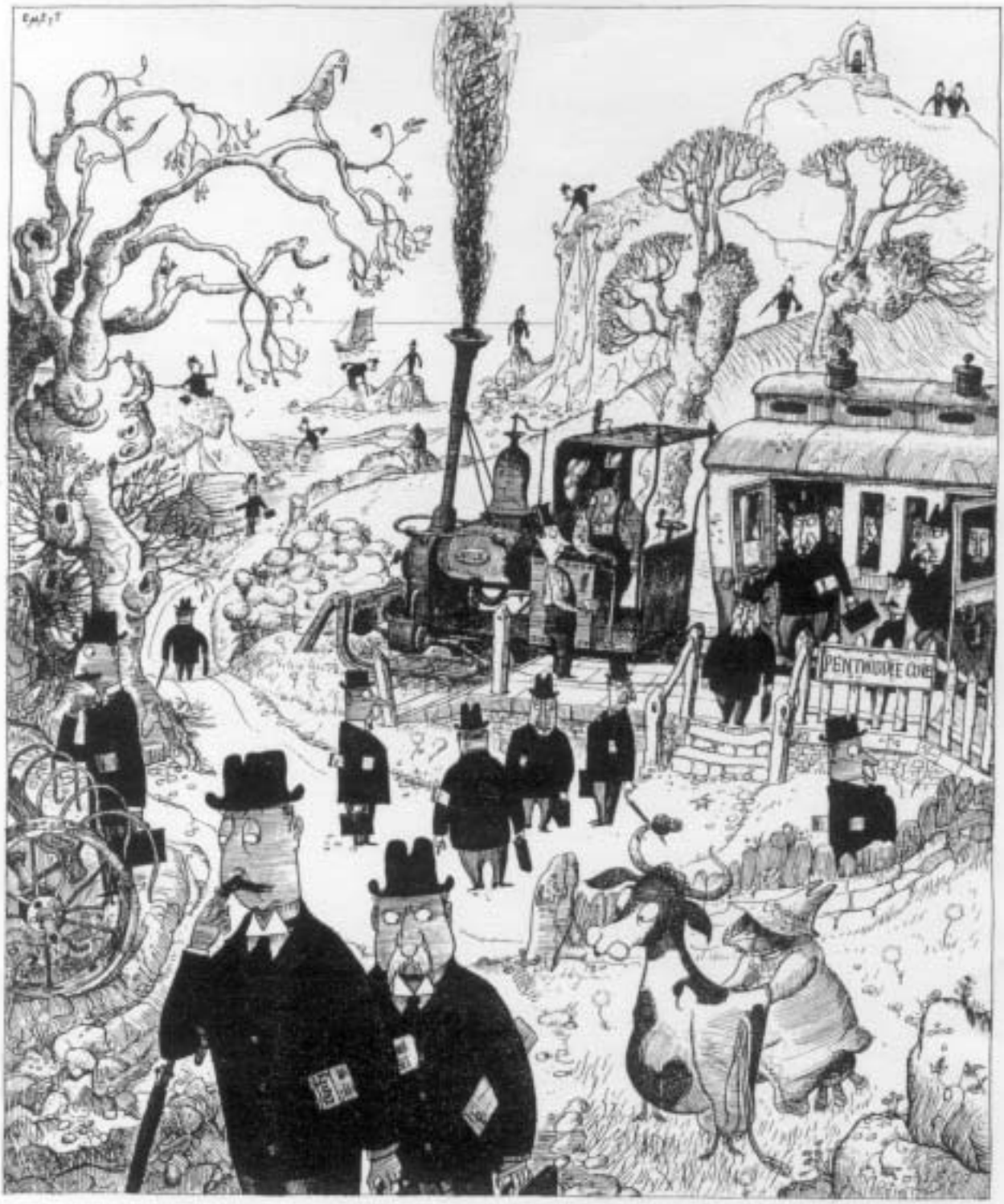
W. H. CLEMENT, Superintendent.

NEW SOUTH WALES GOVERNMENT
SAFETY FIRST
RAILWAYS AND TRAMWAYS

Hints for Traffic Men.

Don't use buffer as support in springing to or from platform.
Don't stand near engine injector exhaust.
Don't step on buffer spindle.
Don't walk between buffers.
Don't sit on point levers; hold with hands.
Avoid engines when front cocks open and blowing; you cannot see in the steam.
Don't sit in doorways of brakevans; the door slides.
Don't forget the counterweight of a signal post drops at intervals.
Mind your hand when cleaning points.
When alighting from brakevans be sure there is a step.
When working on trucks in wet weather, remember that all ironwork, bolts, &c., will be slippery.
Keep the track clear of couplings, &c.
When window open, or you are in guard's lookout window, beware of passing trains.
Stand clear after exchanging staffs.
Retain your hand lamp when in the yard. Do not in any case set it down.
Get an understanding with your engine crew to ensure prompt acceptance of signal.
Watch the release lever on a truck fitted with auto. coupling.
Watch the draw-hook behind you when coupling up.
Put back the sliding panels of sheep race when work completed.
Do not pass between buffers and draw-hook—stoop underneath.
Watch the open car door when train stops or starts—it may close on your hand.
Be sure no chains or ropes are hanging from empties when pulled out.
When exchanging staff or tablet, see that you are clear; the engine exchanger may be projecting a little if the driver isn't watchful. When you've exchanged, step back; there may be loose sheets, ropes, or projecting loading.
Keep your tablet a long way from your face when ready to exchange, also look out that the fireman's sling doesn't find your face. At night, try rolling a piece of white paper round the cane to help the is a great help to him.
a siding or crossing loop by hand points, keep g that may be projecting from wagons which point handles.
ot get under the chains when crossing from t, a good hold, uncouple chain and re-couple when on the other side. Don't cross over long couplings in the dark (a tunnel in day-time); wait till the train gets out.
Don't cross the line close to train, trucks, or trams; give them the chance to move a little before hitting you.

Good advice, from a 1946 New South Wales Railways Western Division Working Time Table. Perhaps a wag at the Government Printing Office was responsible for this. At any rate, it disappeared in later editions



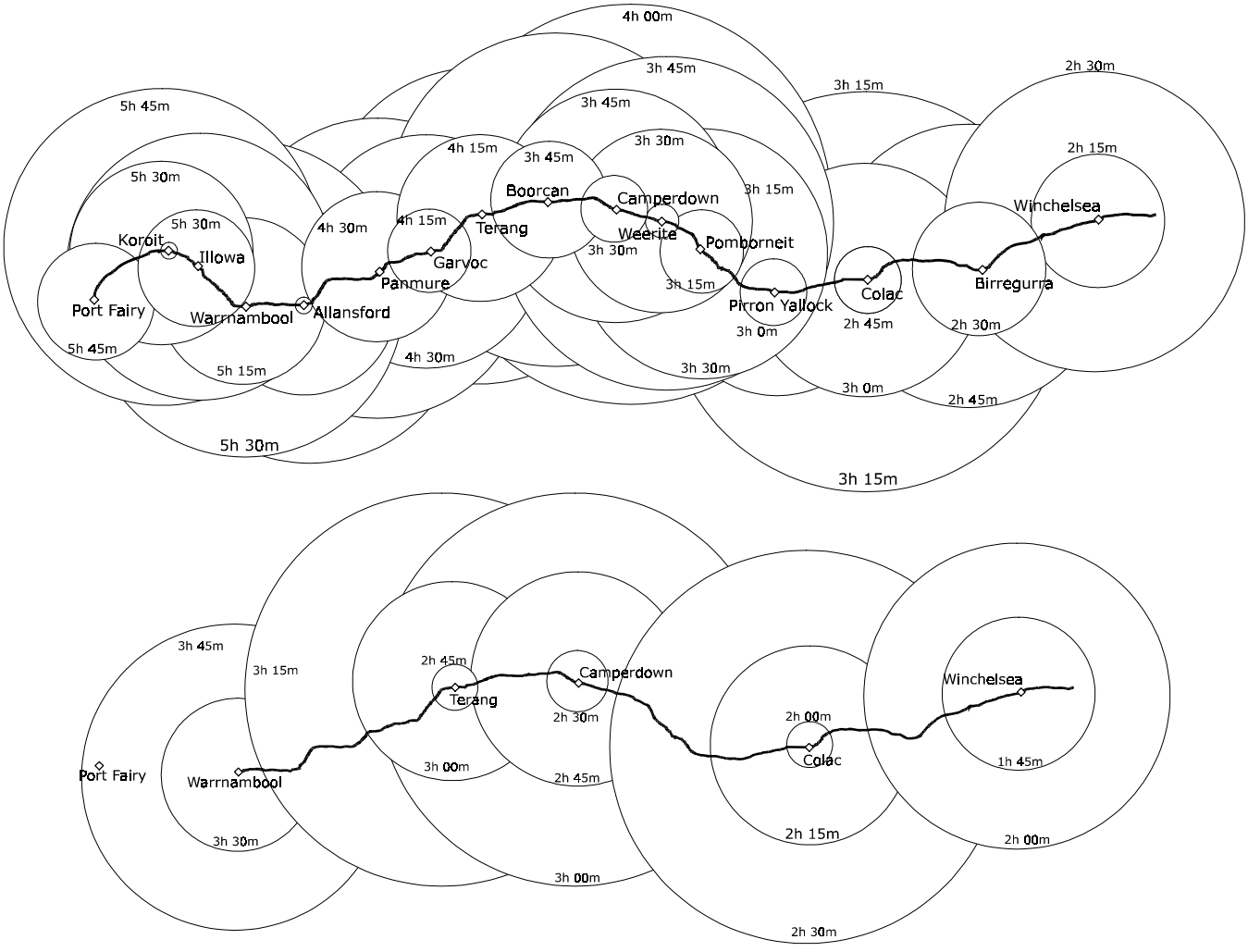
"I STILL *reckon we should 'ave been the 8.35 to the City . . . !*"

Graphic Insight

By CHRIS BROWNBILL

You could probably count on one hand the public transport services in Australia that use the same rolling stock today as they used forty years ago. Examples that come to mind are the Adelaide to Glenelg tramway (where H class trams have operated since 1929!), to some extent some Melbourne tram routes, and Victoria's South-Western main-line railway from Melbourne to Warrnambool. This month, Graphic Insight takes a closer look at the latter service where 50-year-old B class diesel locomotives and their sprightly 40 year old S class sisters haul trains of traditional heavy cars including ex Spirit of Progress compartment passenger cars under the banner of West Coast Railway.

To look through the looking glass, we use table 27 of the Victorian Railways Country Time-Table, Winter Edition July 17-November 5 1961. This shows us that on Mondays to Saturdays "The Flier" left Melbourne at 8:25am, and stopped at 19 stations before arriving at Port Fairy at 1:55pm. Some stops at smaller stations occurred on three days per week only, some being Tue, Thur and Sat only, others being Mon, Wed and Fri only, whilst another is Tue, Wed and Thur only. By contrast, the V/Line South West Victoria timetable of 27 January 2002 tells us that the modern-day counterpart of this train departs Melbourne at 8:48am, and stops at 6 stations en-route before terminating at Warrnambool at 11:58am. The final leg beyond Warrnambool to Port Fairy was amputated on 12 September 1977.

Our graphs below illustrate the journey times from Melbourne to the stations and areas around the stations on this line. The circles show the location to which it is possible to reach in specific journey time by travelling by train to a station, then taking 5 minutes to transfer to a car then driving at an average straight-line speed of 40 mph (65 km/h).

The 1961 graph illustrates the greater density of stops along the way, and the shorter average distance that it is necessary to travel by car to any given location. The 2002 graph shows that the number of stops has been dramatically reduced, however the journey time is also dramatically reduced, so that whilst the average property-owner would have further to drive to reach a railway station, it really is a superior service in the 21st century even though the same rolling stock is used. One has to wonder whether the course of public transport history would have been different had services of today's speed been offered in the 1960s when the car was eating in to rail's market share.